

STATE LIBRARY OF PENNSYLVANIA
docs.pa
Ethnic history in Pennsylvania

PY H673.2 E84h



0 0001 00218093 1

STATE LIB.
OF PA.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2016 with funding from

This project is made possible by a grant from the Institute of Museum and Library Services as administered by the Pennsylvania Department of Education through the Office of Commonwealth Libraries

5/11/74
E 84-6
1974

ETHNIC HISTORY IN PENNSYLVANIA



A Selected Bibliography

By John E. Bodnar



PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL
AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

ETHNIC HISTORY IN PENNSYLVANIA

A Selected Bibliography

By John E. Bodnar
Ethnic Studies Program

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL
AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

Harrisburg, 1974

THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

MRS. FERNE SMITH HETRICK, *Chairman*

STANLEY T. BROSKY

HOMER T. ROSENBERGER

ALBERT W. GENDEBIEN

IRVIN G. SCHORSCH, JR.

MRS. JAMES JOHN

MRS. NATHAN SCHWARTZ

MAXWELL WHITEMAN

JOHN C. PITTENGER, *ex officio*
Secretary of Education

MEMBERS FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JOSEPH S. AMMERMAN, *Senator*

CLARENCE D. BELL, *Senator*

WILLIAM W. RIEGER, *Representative*

JAMES L. WRIGHT, JR., *Representative*

TRUSTEES EX OFFICIO

MILTON J. SHAPP, *Governor of the Commonwealth*

ROBERT P. CASEY, *Auditor General*

GRACE M. SLOAN, *State Treasurer*

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

WILLIAM J. WEWER, *Executive Director*

DONALD H. KENT, *Director*
Bureau of Archives and History

MICHAEL J. RIPTON, *Director*
Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties

WILLIAM N. RICHARDS, *Director*
Bureau of Museums

Contents

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	1
I. GENERAL WORKS ON ETHNIC GROUPS IN PENNSYLVANIA	4
II. ASIANS	9
III. DUTCH	10
IV. ENGLISH	10
V. FINNS	11
VI. FRENCH	11
VII. GERMANS	12
VIII. GREEKS	21
IX. HUNGARIANS	21
X. IRISH	22
XI. ITALIANS	23
XII. JEWS	25
XIII. LITHUANIANS	27
XIV. MEXICANS	27
XV. NEGROES (Nonslave)	27
NEGROES (Slave)	33
XVI. NORWEGIANS	36
XVII. POLES	36
XVIII. PUERTO RICANS	38
XIX. SCOTS	38
XX. SCOTCH-IRISH	38
XXI. SLAVIC GROUPS (OTHER THAN POLES)	40
XXII. SWEDES	45
XXIII. SWISS	46
XXIV. WELSH	46

Introduction

FEW WILL deny the rich diversity of Pennsylvania's population. Originating from many lands, a myriad of ethnic groups has moved to Pennsylvania during its three centuries of existence. The result of this continuing inflow of races and nationalities was a heterogeneous society which felt the continual tremors of adjustment and contention.

The vanguard of Pennsylvania's immigrants arrived in colonial times. English Quakers, German religious sects, and the Scotch-Irish formed the major groupings of the society. These groups displayed persistent friction as well as accommodation. The differences between the English and the Germans or the Scotch-Irish on the frontier were many. Ben Franklin's disdain toward the growing number of German immigrants is well known. But few know of the conscientious attempts to "balance" political tickets to accommodate various ethno-religious groupings prior to 1800.¹

After 1800 German immigration was rivaled by the inflow of Irish. Evoking resentment from native workers and suspicion toward Roman Catholicism, Irish newcomers were a constant source of strife. Antebellum Philadelphia would long remember the nativist riots directed toward the Irish. But here also adjustment existed alongside social tension. In the case of the Irish, a vast parochial educational system was forged which educated Pennsylvania Catholics from the first grade through graduate school.²

Throughout the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries Afro-Americans arrived in Pennsylvania. Slowly at first, and with a rush after 1914, blacks moved northward in search of freedom and, later, economic opportunity. Confined largely to unskilled work and often to a lifetime of impoverishment, blacks settled primarily in the southeastern part of the State and several industrial areas of the southwest. Black migration rose rapidly in the two decades after the Civil War. From 1890 until World War I, the tide of incoming Negroes was halted substantially by the "new immigration," which largely assumed the unskilled positions of Pennsylvania's expanding industry. It was not until the termination of European immigration that blacks moved again into the State in significant numbers.³

¹See Kenneth W. Keller, "Diversity and Democracy: Ethnic Politics in South-eastern Pennsylvania, 1788-1789," (unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1971).

²See Dennis Clark, *The Irish in Philadelphia* (Philadelphia, 1974).

³See John Bodnar, "The Impact of the New Immigration on the Black Worker: Steelton, Pennsylvania, 1880-1930," *Labor History*, (1974).

The late nineteenth century also witnessed the arrival of millions of Slavs, Italians, and Jews from southern and eastern Europe. Pennsylvania received more Slavic immigrants than any other state. Italians, in fact, became the largest single ethnic group in the Commonwealth and would combine with Slovaks, Ukrainians, Jews, and blacks to exceed the earlier white, Anglo-Saxon stock in numbers.

"New Immigrants" were also met with hostility and antagonism. Exploited in local courts, forced to pay higher tax assessments than industrial concerns, and relegated to lower-level jobs to compete with blacks, the Slavic and Italian newcomers became the source of social turmoil in twentieth-century Pennsylvania. Frequently the Catholic newcomers and the Protestant establishment clashed. In 1919 Pennsylvania business, through the use of the State police, successfully destroyed the efforts of striking immigrant steelworkers. Ethnic retaliation in such instances as the anti-Ku Klux Klan raid in Carnegie in 1923. The contention did not begin to be modified by adjustment until the entrance of Slavs, blacks, and Italians into the State legislature after 1934.⁴

The study of Pennsylvania's culture and history has yet to capture the tremendous breath and importance of ethnicity in the State's past. We still know little of blacks in the twentieth century, immigrant girls in silk mills and cigar factories, immigrants in Pennsylvania politics, particular ethnic agricultural settlements besides the Amish (consider the Ukrainians of Erie County), Jewish peddlers, the Polish National Church, the Windish settlements in Bethlehem, the role of the Slovak fraternal unions, the Italian markets of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Germans in the coal fields, the influence of Croatian boarding houses in Allegheny City, the ethnic festivals which flourished at Kenneywood Park near Pittsburgh, and the Pennsylvania Afro-American League. We know of Penn, Franklin, and Weiser, but who were Peter Blackwell, Peter Rovnianek, Joseph Murgas, Louis Edward Levy, and Frank Di-Berardino?

This bibliography is only a selective listing of sources dealing with ethnic groups in Pennsylvania history. It attempts to provide a beginning for the extensive work that remains in depicting the State's ethnic past. A product of the Ethnic Studies Program of the Pennsylvania Historical Museum Commission, the work has profited from

⁴ See Margaret Byington, *Homestead, The Households of a Mill Town* (New York, 1910); Joseph John Holmes, "The National Guard of Pennsylvania: Policeman of Industry" (Ph.D. dissertation, University of Connecticut, 1971); Ailon Shiloh *et al.*, *By Myself I'm a Book! An Oral History of the Immigrant Jewish Experience in Pittsburgh* (Waltham, Mass., 1972).

the efforts of Mrs. Mae L. Kruger and Mrs. Lesley Mack, who arranged and typed numerous drafts. The compilation was also encouraged from the beginning by the late Dr. S. K. Stevens, who was Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, and Mr. William J. Wewer, who now is Executive Director. Dr. Donald H. Kent, Director of the Bureau of Archives and History of the Commission, not only assisted the compilation but continually supported the entire ethnic program with enthusiasm. As with all Commission publications, Mr. William A. Hunter, Chief of the Division of History, and Mr. Harold L. Myers, Associate Historian, expertly guided the manuscript through the final stages of publication. Mr. Joseph Bober-sky also provided invaluable assistance at a crucial juncture.

Additional references on the Germans before 1952 can be found in the pioneering efforts of Dr. Norman B. Wilkinson in his *Bibliography of Pennsylvania History*, published in 1957. Mrs. Gail M. Gibson, who was an Associate Historian for the Commission, continued the bibliography into the 1960's and her work provided us with some source material. However, in dealing with many ethnic groups, we were forced to start with nothing in trying to locate relevant material. This was true especially with more recent immigrant groups such as the Slavs, Italians, Lithuanians, and Puerto Ricans, and, since the Civil War, the black migrants. Moreover, we brought much of the earlier bibliographical work up to date.

It would be impossible to acknowledge everyone who provided suggestions for relevant material. However, Dr. George J. Prpic, professor of history at John Carroll University, Cleveland, supplied especially valuable references on the Croatsians. Dr. James Rodechko, Wilkes College, Wilkes-Barre, offered his suggestions for sources dealing with the Irish, as did Dr. Dennis Clark. Others who offered citations were Dr. Joseph Zacek, Dr. Maurice Mook, Dr. Kenneth Keller, and Mr. Joseph Borkowski. Dr. A. William Hoglund, professor of history at the University of Connecticut, suggested both relevant dissertations for inclusion and helpful criticism. The final responsibility for the work, however, is mine alone.

JOHN E. BODNAR

Ethnic Studies Program

Pennsylvania Historical & Museum Commission

COVER PHOTOGRAPHS. Top: Serbian Sokol, Steelton, Pennsylvania, 1905; lower left: Irish breaker boys, Scranton, ca. 1915; lower right: Rev. Stefan Furdek, founder, First Catholic Slovak Union.

Section I

General Works on Ethnic Groups in Pennsylvania

- ADAMIC, LOUIS. *Dynamite: The Story of Class Violence in America*. New York: Viking Press, 1934.
- . *Laughing in the Jungle*. New York: Harper & Bros., 1932.
- ANDREWS, J. CUTLER. "The Gilded Age in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XXIV (1967), 1-24.
- AURAND, HAROLD. *From the Molly Maguires to the United Mine Workers*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1973.
- . "The Anthracite Mine Workers, 1869-1897: A Functional Approach to Labor History." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1969.
- . "The Anthracite Strike of 1887-1888," *Pennsylvania History*, XXV (1968), 169-85.
- BALDWIN, LELAND D. *Pittsburgh, the Story of a City*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1937.
- BALUMER, OTTO. "A Siegerland Emigrant List of 1738," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XIX (Winter, 1969-70), 46.
- BARRICK, MAC E. "Racial Riddles and the 'Polock' Jokes," *Keystone Folklore Quarterly*, XV (1970), 3-15.
- BARTON, ANNA M., AND STAUDENMAIER, MARGARET. "Ethnic and Racial Groups in Rankin, Pennsylvania: A Study of Relationships Between Them as Expressed Through Various Social Forces." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1947.
- BATSCHULET, C. E. "Picture of the Distribution of Population in Pennsylvania," *Geographical Review*, XVII (1927), 429-33.
- BEAVER, JAMES. "Discontent in Laboring Classes; Education of Industrial Classes and Rights of Labor," *Governor's Messages* [Beaver] (Jan. 18, 1887), pp. 5-7.
- BELL, THOMAS. *Out of this Furnace*. New York, 1941 [fiction].
- BERNSTEIN, LEONARD. "The Working People of Philadelphia from Colonial Times to the General Strike of 1835," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXIV (1950), 322-39.
- BERTHOFF, ROWLAND. "The Social Order of the Anthracite Region," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXIX (1965), 261-91.
- BLODGET, LORIN. "The Census of Industrial Employment, Wages & Social Conditions in Philadelphia in 1870," *Annual Report of Bureau of Statistics of Labor and Agriculture* (1872-73), pp. 417-39.
- BLUMIN, STUART. "Mobility and Change in Ante-Bellum Philadelphia." In *Nineteenth Century Cities, Essays in the New Urban History*, edited by Stephen Thernstrom and Richard Sennett, pp. 165-208. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1969.
- . "Mobility in a Nineteenth-Century American City: Philadelphia, 1820-1860," unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1968.
- BODNAR, JOHN. "An Approach to Ethnic History in Reading," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXXVIII (Spring, 1972), 56, 57.
- . "Slavs and Italians of New Castle: Patterns in the New Immigration," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, LV (1972), 269-78.
- . "The Procurement of Immigrant Labor," *Pennsylvania History*, XLI (1974), 189-206.
- (ed.). *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- BOWMAN, CHARLES J., JR. "Manuel Torres, a Spanish American Patriot in Philadelphia, 1796-1822," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCIV (1970), 26-53.

- BREADY, MARCIA B. "The Colonists of William Penn," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, V (1922), 259-64.
- BRODY, DAVID. *Steelworkers in America: The Nonunion Era*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1960.
- BUENKER, JOHN D. "Urban Liberalism and the Federal Income Tax Amendment," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXVI (1969), 192-215.
- BURNS, ROGER A. "Anthony Benezet and the Natural Rights of the Red," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XLVI (1972), 104-113.
- BYINGTON, MARGARET. *Homestead: The Households of a Mill Town*. New York: Charities Publication Committee, 1910.
- CLARK, DENNIS. "A Pattern of Urban Growth: Residential Development and Church Locations in Philadelphia," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia*, LXXXII (1971), 159-70.
- COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. *First Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor and Industry*, Pt. 1. Harrisburg, 1913.
- . *Second Annual Report of the Commission of Labor and Industry*, Pt. 2. Harrisburg, 1915.
- CORNELL, ROBERT J. *The Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902*. New York: Russell & Russell, 1971 [reprint of 1957 edition].
- CORTER, SAMUEL GORDON. "The Early History of Lock Haven, Pennsylvania." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1935.
- DAVIS, ALLEN, AND HALLER, MARK (eds.). *The Peoples of Philadelphia, A History of Ethnic Groups and Lower Class Life, 1790-1940*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1973.
- EGLER, WILLIAM HENRY (ed.). *Notes and Queries: Historical, Biographical and Genealogical*. Fourth Series, Vol. 1. Harrisburg: Harrisburg Publishing Co., 1892.
- ELLIOTT, S. F. "Immigration to Pennsylvania, 1860-1920." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1923.
- ESHLEMAN, H. FRANK. *Historical Background and Annals of the Swiss and German Pioneer Settlers of Southeast Pennsylvania*. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1969 [reprint of 1917 edition].
- EYSTER, WARREN. *No Country for Old Men*. New York: Random House, 1955 [a fictional account of nationalities in a Pennsylvania steel town].
- FLETCHER, RALPH C. "Population Change in Pittsburgh, 1930-1940," *Federator*, XV (1940), 244-51.
- FORD, RAYMOND W. "Reading's Immigrant Population," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXVII (1961-62), 53-59.
- FULTON, GLADYS EVELYN. "The Bituminous Coal Mining Industry in Pennsylvania." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1925.
- GARVEY, WILLIAM. "Ethnic Politics in Erie," *Journal of Erie Studies*, I (Spring, 1972), 1-18.
- . "The Ethnic Factor in Erie Politics, 1900-1970." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1973.
- GAST, STUART FRANKLIN. "A History of the Episcopal Church in Bellefonte, Pennsylvania." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1934.
- GEFFEN, ELIZABETH M. "Violence in Philadelphia in the 1840's and 1850's," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXVI (1969), 381-410.
- GOLDMAN, M. R. "Hill District of Pittsburgh, As I Knew It," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, LI (1968), 279-95.
- GOLDSMITH, HAROLD F. *The Population of Pennsylvania: 1900-1960*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1963.
- GOLLIN, GILLIAM LENDT. "Communal Pietism and the Secular Drift: A Comparative Study of Social Change in the Moravian Communities of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and Herrnhut, Saxony, in the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Cen-

- tures." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia University, 1965.
- . *Moravians in Two Worlds*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1967.
- GOUGH, ROBERT. "Notes on the Pennsylvania Revolutionaries of 1776," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, (1972), 89-103 [ethnic identification of Revolutionary leaders in Pennsylvania].
- GRAYATT, EUGENIE DE BOW. "Manners and Customs of the Pennsylvania Pioneers." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1929.
- HAMILTON, BERTHA. "Colonization of Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, 1932.
- HARPER, ROBERT E. "The Class Structure of Western Pennsylvania in the Late Eighteenth Century." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1969.
- HARTFORD, MARGARET E. (ed.). *Allegheny County's Americans by Choice*. Pittsburgh: The American Service Institute of Allegheny County, 1944.
- HOLT, MICHAEL F. *Forging a Majority*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1969 [ethno-cultural forces in Pittsburgh lead to forming of Republican party in 1850's].
- HUBLER, MAUDE J. "Immigration into Pennsylvania, 1840-1870." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1929.
- HURLBUTT, MARY E. *New Americans in Allegheny County, A Cultural Study*. New York: New York School of Social Work, 1937.
- "Immigrant Labor." The Importation of Contract and Other Laborers from European Countries.—The Effect of Their Colonization on the Working Classes.—Pertinent Matters and Remarks." In *Annual Report of the Secretary of Internal Affairs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*, Part III, *Industrial Statistics*, Vol. XII (1884), 63-71. Harrisburg, 1885.
- "Immigrant Types in the Steel District," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 581-88.
- "Immigrants in Industry." In *Reports of the Immigration Committee*. U. S. Senate, 25 parts. Washington, D. C., 1911.
- "Immigration: Summary of Work in Pennsylvania." In *Annual Report, Board of Public Charities*, Reports 14-22 (1883-91).
- "Industrial Statistics," *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*, Part III, Vol. XXXI (1903), pp. 431-32. Harrisburg, 1904.
- INGHAM, JOHN. "A Strike in the Progressive Era: McKees Rocks, 1909," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XC (1966), 353-77.
- JONES, ELIOT. *The Anthracite Coal Combination in the United States with Some Account of the Early Development of the Anthracite Industry*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1914.
- KANE, HOPE F. "Notes on Early Pennsylvania Promotion Literature," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXIII (1939), 144-68.
- KARASKA, GERALD JAMES. "The Pattern of Settlements in the Southern and Middle Anthracite Region in Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1962.
- KELLER, KENNETH W. "Diversity and Democracy: Ethnic Politics in Southeastern Pennsylvania, 1788-1799." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1971.
- KELLOGG, PAUL U. (ed.). *The Pittsburgh Survey*. 6 vols. New York: Charities Publication Committee, 1909-14.
- KILLEEN, CHARLES E. "John Siney, the Pioneer in American Industrial Government." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, 1942.
- KLEIN, PHILIP, ET AL. *A Social Study of Pittsburgh: Community Problems and Social Services of Allegheny County*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1938.
- KLEPFNER, PAUL. "Lincoln and the Immigrant Vote: A Case of Religious Polarization," *Mid-America*, XLVIII (1966), 179-95 [investigation of German and Irish voting in Pittsburgh].

- KORSON, GEORGE. *Coal Dust on the Fiddle*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1943.
- . *Minstrels of the Mine Patch*. Hatboro, Pa.: Folklore Associates, 1964.
- KUHNS, LEVI O. *The German and Swiss Settlements of Colonial Pennsylvania: A Study of the So-Called Pennsylvania Dutch*. Detroit: Gale Research Co., 1969 [reprint of 1901 edition].
- LANCOM, HAROLD, AND WOLFE, RICHARD J. (comps.). *A Bibliography of Ship Passenger Lists, 1538-1825, Being a Guide to Published Lists of Early Immigrants to North America*. 3rd edition. New York: New York Public Library, 1963.
- LARNER, JOHN WILLIAM, JR. "The Glass House Boys: Child Labor Conditions in Pittsburgh's Glass Factories, 1890-1917," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XLVIII (1965), 355-64.
- LEACH, MACEDWARD, AND GLASSIE, HENRY. *A Guide to Collectors of Oral Traditions and Folk Cultural Material in Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 1968.
- LEARNED, MARION D. "The Pennsylvania German and His English and Scotch Irish Neighbors," *Lebanon County Historical Society, Papers*, II (1901-04), 317-29.
- LEMON, JAMES T. *The Best Poor Man's Country*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1972.
- "Lists of Arrivals per 'Pennsylvania Packet,' 1775," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XVIII (1894), 379.
- LUBOVE, ROY. *Twentieth Century Pittsburgh*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1969.
- McFALL, DONALD. "The History of the Evangelical Church in Northampton County." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1933.
- MACLEAN, ANNIE MARION. "Life in the Pennsylvania Coal Fields, with Particular Reference to Women," *American Journal of Sociology* (1908-09), XIV, 329-51.
- MAGUIRE, JOHN. "Early Pennsylvania Mine Legislation," *Historical Society of Schuylkill County, Publications*, IV (1914) p. 338 [memoirs of a Workingmen's Benevolent Association leader].
- MAHONY, DANIEL H. *Historical Sketches of the Catholic Churches and Institutions of Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1895.
- MANNING, CAROLINE. *The Immigrant Woman and Her Job*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1930 edition].
- MAYS, GEORGE. "The Palatine and Scotch-Irish Settlers of Lebanon County," *Lebanon County Historical Society, Papers*, I (1898-1901), 305-26.
- MOOK, MAURICE A. *Population Trends in Lycoming County Since 1960*. Williamsport, 1971.
- MORAVSKY, MARIA. "The Greenhorn in America," *Atlantic Monthly*, LXXII (July-December, 1918), 663-69.
- "Names of the Early Settlers of Darby Township, Chester County, Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XXIV (1900), 182-86.
- Names of Foreigners Who Took the Oath of Allegiance to the Province and State of Pennsylvania, 1727-75*. Harrisburg, 1892 [with the foreign arrivals, 1786-1801].
- NASH, GARY B. "The Framing of Government in Pennsylvania: Ideas in Contact with Reality," *William and Mary Quarterly, Third Series*, XXII (1966), 183-209.
- NEARHOFF, ELIZABETH. *Echoes from Warriors Mark, Pennsylvania, and Surrounding Areas*. Boalsburg, 1968.
- NEWMAN, DOROTHY RUTH KRALL. "The Second-Generation Immigrant in America: With Special Reference to Problems of Adjustment." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1937.
- PARKAS, IVA R. "Sources of Early Western Pennsylvania Culture," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XLIII (1960), 47-57.
- PATTERSON, JOSEPH F. "Old W.B.A. Days," *Historical Society of Schuylkill County, Publications*, II (1910), 355-84. [W.B.A. was Workingmen's Benevolent Association in coal fields].

- PELLY, FRANCINE. "Gypsy Folktales from Philadelphia," *Keystone Folklore Quarterly*, VIII (1968), 83-102.
- The Population of Pennsylvania: Projections to 1980, Estimates by County for 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980 by Age, Sex, and Race*. Philadelphia, 1963.
- The Population of Pennsylvania, a Social Profile*. Harrisburg: State Planning Board, 1963.
- POWDERLY, TERRINCE C. *Thirty Years of Labor, 1859 to 1889*. Columbus, Ohio, 1890.
- PRATT, WILLIAM C. "The Reading Socialist Experience: A Study of Working Class Politics." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Emory University, 1969.
- "Report of Committee to Investigate Conditions Existing Among Employes of Anthracite Coal Regions," *Legislative Record*, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (1897), III.
- ROBERTS, PETER. *Anthracite Coal Communities*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1904.
- . *The New Immigration*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1912.
- . *Wage Earning Pittsburgh*. New York: Charities Publication Committee, 1910.
- ROGERS, DOROTHY ROSALIND. "Immigration into Pennsylvania Since 1900." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1927.
- ROOD, HENRY. "A Pennsylvania Colliery Village: A Polyglot Community," *Century Illustrated Monthly Magazine*, XXXIX (1889-90), 809.
- RUPP, ISAAC D. *Foreign Immigrants to Pennsylvania, 1727-1776*. Philadelphia: Leary, 1898.
- RUPP, ISRAEL D. *Collection of Upwards of Thirty Thousand Names of German, Swiss, Dutch, French and Other Immigrants in Pennsylvania from 1727 to 1776*. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1965 [reprint of 1876 edition].
- SANDERS, MRS. LEROY. "Naturalized Citizenship in Berks County," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XV (1950), 209-11.
- SCHLEGEL, MARVIN W. "The Workingmen's Benevolent Association: First Union of Anthracite Miners," *Pennsylvania History*, X (1943), 243-67.
- SCHUYLER, WILLIAM. *The Pioneer Catholic Church of Chester County, St. Agnes, West Chester, Pennsylvania, 1793-1943*. Philadelphia: Peter Reilly Co., 1944.
- SHERIDAN, F. J. "Italian, Slavic, and Hungarian Unskilled Immigrant Laborers in the United States," *U. S. Bureau of Labor, Bulletin*, No. 72 (September, 1907), 403-86.
- SHERIDAN, PETER B. "The Immigrant in Philadelphia, 1827-1860: The Contemporary Published Report," Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Georgetown University, 1957.
- SHOVER, JOHN L. "Ethnicity and Religion in Philadelphia Politics, 1920-1940," *American Quarterly*, XXV (1973), 499-515.
- SOUTHWICK, A. F. "Ethnic Elements of Colonial Pennsylvania and the Population of To-day," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, VI (1923), 234-49.
- STEVENSON, GEORGE E. *Reflections of an Anthracite Engineer*. New York, 1931.
- "A Suburb That Struck a Truce," *Newsweek* (November 15, 1971), p. 63 [Wynnefield section of Philadelphia].
- SULLIVAN, WILLIAM A. *The Industrial Worker in Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 1955.
- SUTHERLAND, JOHN F. "A City of Homes: Philadelphia Slums and Reformers, 1880-1920." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Temple University, 1972.
- THAYER, THEODORE. "An Eighteenth-Century Farmer and Pioneer: Sylvanus Seely's Early Life in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXV (1968), 45-63.
- TOLLES, FREDERICK B. "The Culture of Early Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXI (1957), 119-37.
- . "Nonviolent Contact: The Quaker and the Indians," *American Philosophical Society, Proceedings*, CVII (1963), pp. 93-101.

- TWEEDIE, STEPHEN WILLIAM. "The Geography of Religious Groups in Ohio, Pennsylvania and Upstate New York: Persistence and Change, 1890-1965." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Syracuse University, 1969.
- VAZQUEZ-FIGUEROA, ONEL. "Some Effects of Residential Experience on Assimilation to Urban Life Among Rural and Urban Immigrants in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1966.
- VIRTUE, GEORGE O. "The Anthracite Mine Laborers," *Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor*, No. 13 (November, 1897).
- WALKER, CHARLES R. *Steeltown*. New York: Harper & Bros., 1950 [a study of Ellwood City, Pennsylvania].
- WALSH, SUSAN. "The Effects and Problems of Immigration in the Diocese of Erie from 1830-1880," *Journal of Erie Studies* I (Spring, 1972), 50-61.
- WALTER, FRANCIS E. "Immigration and Politics," *Congressional Record*, CVI (1960), 19205-06.
- WEBB, ROBERT. "Detailed Information and Account for Those Who Are Inclined to America and are Interested in Settling in the Province of Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XLIX (1925), 115-40.
- WEBER, MICHAEL P. "Occupational Mobility of Ethnic Minorities in Nineteenth Century Warren, Pennsylvania." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 144-74. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- WELCH, CHARLES E. "The Philadelphia Mummers Parade, a Study in History, Folklore, and Popular Tradition." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1968 [parade actually evolved from the tradition of the Swedes, Scots, Irish, Italians, and Negroes in Philadelphia].
- WERTENBAKER, THOMAS J. *The Founding of American Civilization: The Middle Colonies*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1938.
- WIEBE, ROBERT H. "The Anthracite Strike of 1902: A Record of Confusion," *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, XLVIII (1961-62), 229-51.
- WOLFF, LEON. *Lockout: The Story of the Homestead Strike of 1892*. New York: Harper & Row, 1965.
- WRIGHT, CARROLL DAVIDSON. *The Slums of Baltimore, Chicago, New York and Philadelphia*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1894 edition].
- WURSTER, L. E. "The Early History of the Loyalsock," *Now and Then*, XIV (1962-65), 239-49 [concerns Scots, Irish, and Germans].
- YEARLEY, CLIFTON. *Enterprise and Anthracite: Economics and Democracy in Schuylkill County, 1820-1875*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1961.
- YOUNG, HENRY J. "Agrarian Reactions to the Stamp Act in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXIV (1967), 24; 25-30.

Section II

Asians

- CHENG, DAVID T. "Acculturation of the Chinese in the United States: A Philadelphia Study." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1947.
- GUPTA, SANTOSH PARABHA. "The Acculturation of Asian Indians in Central Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1969.
- KIM, HYUG TAE. "Relationship Between Personal Characteristics of Korean Students in Pennsylvania and Their Attitudes Toward the Christian Churches in America." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1966.
- LOH, HOMER C. "Americans of Chinese Ancestry in Philadelphia," Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1944.

Section III

Dutch

- HULL, WILLIAM. *William Penn and the Dutch Quaker Migration to Pennsylvania*. ("Swarthmore College Monographs on Quaker History, No. 2.") Swarthmore, 1935.
- WARD, CHRISTOPHER. *The Dutch and the Swedes on the Delaware, 1609-64*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1930.
- WESLAGER, C. A., IN COLLABORATION WITH DUNLAP, A. R. *Dutch Explorers, Traders and Settlers in the Delaware Valley, 1609-1664*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1961.

Section IV

English

- BACON, MARGARET H. *Quiet Rebels: The Story of the Quakers in America*. New York: Basic Books, 1969.
- BAUMAN, RICHARD. *For the Reputation of Truth: Politics, Religion, and Conflict among the Pennsylvania Quakers, 1750-1800*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1971.
- BERTHOFF, ROWLAND T. *British Immigrants in Industrial America, 1790-1950*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1953.
- BREY, JANE W. F. *A Quaker Saga*. Philadelphia: Dorrance and Co., 1967.
- BRINTON, HOWARD H. "The Quaker Contribution to Higher Education in Colonial America," *Pennsylvania History*, XXV (1958), 231-250.
- BRONNER, EDWIN B. "The Quaker and Non-Violence in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXV (1968), 1-22.
- DIEHLENDERFER, F. R. "The Quaker and Palatine as Commonwealth Builders," *Reformed Church Review*, III (1899), 115-72.
- DUNAWAY, WAYLAND F. "The English Settlers in Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LII (1928), 317-41.
- FIALA, ROBERT D. "Quakers and the British Monarchy: A Study in Anglo-American Attitudes and Practices in the Early 1760's," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXVII (1970), 151-68.
- FROST, JERRY WILLIAM. *The Quaker Family in Colonial America: A Portrait of the Society of Friends*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1973.
- GOERKE, EDMUND. "First Quakers in Pennsylvania and New Jersey, 1658," *Friends Historical Society, Journal*, IV (1958), 86-7.
- HANCOCK, HAROLD B. (ed.). "Life in Bucks County in 1722/23," *Pennsylvania History*, XXVIII (1960), 397-402.
- JOHNSON, CHARLES BRITAIN. *Letters From the British Settlement in Pennsylvania*. New York: Somerset, 1969.
- JONES, RUFUS. *Quakers in the American Colonies*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 1966.
- JONES, R. BRUCE. "One Hundred Years of Quaker Education," *Germantowne Crier*, VII (March, 1955), 16-19, 26.
- KOBIN, DAVID R. "The Saving Remnant: Intellectual Sources of Change and Decline in Colonial Quakerism, 1690-1810." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1968.
- MASSEY, GEORGE VALENTINE. "Passengers on the Ketch 'Endeavour,'" *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVIII (1968), 36-9.

- MIDDLETON, ARTHUR PIERCE. "Anglican Contributions to Higher Education in Colonial America," *Pennsylvania History*, XXV (1958), 251-68.
- MOOK, MAURICE A. "Quaker Knowledge of Quaker Folklore," *Keystone Folklore Quarterly*, IV (1959), 101-105.
- ROWSE, A. L. *The Cousin Jacks: The Cornish in America*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1969.
- SHRYOCK, RICHARD H. "British Versus German Traditions in Colonial Agriculture," *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, (1939-40), 39-54.
- STRAUB, JEAN S. "Quaker School Life in Philadelphia Before 1800," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXIX (1965), 447-58.
- . "Teaching in the Friends' Latin School of Philadelphia in the Eighteenth Century," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCI (1967), 434-56.
- THEISS, LEWIS EDWIN. "How the Quakers Came to Central Pennsylvania," *Northumberland County Historical Society, Proceedings*, XXI (1957), 67-77.
- WELLS, ROBERT. "A Demographic Analysis of Some Middle Colony Quaker Families of the Eighteenth Century." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Princeton University, 1969.
- WESLAGER, C. A. *The English on the Delaware, 1610-1682*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1967.

Section V

Finns

- HOGLUND, A. WILLIAM. *Finnish Immigrants in America, 1880-1920*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1960.
- LOUHI, E. A. *The Delaware Finns or the First Permanent Settlements in Pennsylvania, Delaware, West New Jersey, and Eastern Part of Maryland*. New York: Humanity Press, 1925.
- OLLILA, DOUGLAS JOHN. "The Formative Period of the Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, or Suomi Synod." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Boston University, 1963.
- WUORINEN, JOHN H. *The Finns on the Delaware, 1638-1655*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1938.

Section VI

French

- BENSON, EVELYN A. "The Huguenot Letorts: First Christian Family on the Conestoga," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Journal*, LXV (1961), 92-105.
- BIRCH, EDITH W. "The Huguenot Settlers of Pennsylvania," *Historical Review of Berks County*, VI (1940-41), 78-82.
- DUNAWAY, WAYLAND F. "The French Racial Strain in Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LVIII (1929), 322-42.
- LANDIS, CHARLES. "Madame Mary Feree and the Huguenots of Lancaster County," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XXI (1917), 101-24.
- LAUX, JAMES B. *The Huguenot Element in Pennsylvania*. New York[?], 1896.
- LEDET, WILTON P. "Acadian Exiles in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, IX (1942), 118-28.
- LOOSE, JACK W. W. "The Mathiot Family of Lancaster County," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, LXIII (1954), 106-15.

- MURRAY, ELSIE. "Early French Influence in Northern Tier Counties," *Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin*, XIX (July, 1951), 3-8.
- REAMAN, G. ELMORI. *The Trail of the Huguenots in Europe, the United States, South Africa and Canada*. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1968.
- RIED, WILLIAM B. "Acadian Exiles in Pennsylvania," *Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Memoirs*, VI (1858), 283-313.
- SEIP, JANEI L. "Pennsylvania, Reluctant Host to Acadian Refugees in 1755," *Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin*, XXIII (November, 1955), 17-21.
- SENER, S. M. "The Acadians in Lancaster County," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, I (1896), 35-43.
- SNYDER, CHARLES F. "Huguenot and Palatine," *Northumberland County Historical Society, Proceedings*, VII (1935), 56-69.
- SOLTER, BASIL. "The Acadians (French Neutrals) Transported to Maryland," *Maryland Historical Magazine*, III (1908), 1-21.
- STAPLETON, AMON. "The Huguenot Element in the Settlement of Berks County," *Berks County Historical Society, Transactions*, II (1905-09), 386-401.
- . *Memorials of the Huguenots in America, with Special Reference to Their Emigration to Pennsylvania*. Carlisle: Huguenot Publishing Co., 1901.
- STRUBLE, GEORGE. "The French Element Among the Pennsylvania Germans," *Pennsylvania History*, XXII (1955), 267-76.
- . "The French in Pennsylvania Prior to 1800," *French Review*, XXVII (1953-54), 50-58.
- WADE, MASON. "The French in Western Pennsylvania," *Catholic Historical Review*, XLIII (1957-58), 428-57.
- WHITRIDGE, ARNOLD. "French Emigres in Philadelphia," *Virginia Quarterly Review*, XLIV (1968), 285-301.

Section VII

Germans

- ADAMS, RUTH. *Pennsylvania Dutch Art*. New York: World Publishing Co., 1950.
- ALDERFER, E. GORDON. "Pastorians and the Origins of Pennsylvania German Culture," *American-German Review*, XVII (February, 1951), 8-11.
- . "The Pioneer Culture of the Plain People," *Mennonite Life*, V (1950), 30-34.
- ALDERFER, HAROLD F. "On the Trail of the 'Hex Signs,'" *American-German Review*, XIX (August-September, 1953), 4-8.
- ALLEN, GEORGE. "Two Pennsylvania-Dutch Poets," *American-German Review*, VIII (August, 1942), 10-12; IX (October, 1942), 10-12, 37 [Henry Harbaugh and Henry Lee Fisher].
- ALLISON, JOSEPH N. "Study of the Amish in Millin County in the State of Pennsylvania." In *Faculty Research Publications*, Shippensburg State College (1968), pp. 120-21.
- AURAND, AMMON M. *Child Life of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1947.
- . *Early Life of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1916.
- . *Home Life of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1947.
- . *Little Known Facts About the Amish and the Mennonites*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1938.
- . *Social Life of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1947.

- . *Aurand's Collection of Pennsylvania German Stories and Poems*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1940.
- . *Popular Home Remedies and Superstitions of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1941.
- . *The Pow-Wow Book*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1929.
- (ed.). *Little Known Facts About the Ritual of the Jews and the Esoteric Folklore of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1939.
- (ed.). *Quaint Idioms and Expressions of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1940.
- BACHMAN, CALVIN G. *The Old Order Amish of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania*. Norristown: Pennsylvania German Society, 1942.
- BALDWIN, SIOUX. "Amish Plain Costume: A Matter of Choice," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XIX (Summer, 1970), 10-17.
- BARBA, PRESTON A. (comp.). *They Came to Emmaus*. Emmaus, Pa.: Borough of Emmaus, 1959.
- . "Symbols and Stones," *Pennsylvania History*, XXIII (1956), 241-47.
- BEIDELMAN, WILLIAM. *The Story of the Pennsylvania Germans, Embracing an Account of Their Origin, Their History, and Their Dialect*. Detroit: Gale Research Co., 1969 [reprint of 1898 edition].
- BEK, WILLIAM G. *The German Settlement Society of Philadelphia and Its Colony, Hermann, Missouri*. Philadelphia: Americana Germanica Press, 1907.
- BERGFELD, A. W. "Pennsylvania Dutch," *South Atlantic Quarterly*, XLIX (1950), 324-31.
- BERLIN, ALFRED F. "The German Immigrant in Pennsylvania Before and During the Revolution," *Lehigh County Historical Society, Proceedings* (1921), pp. 3-29.
- BEYER, GEORGE R. "Pennsylvania Germans Move to Kansas," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXII (1965), 25-48.
- BITTINGER, LUCY FORNEY. *The Germans in Colonial Times*. New York: Russell & Russell, 1968 [reprint of 1901 edition].
- BOLENIUS, ROBERT M. "Germans in Pennsylvania," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, X (1906), 321-52.
- BOYER, WALTER E., BUFFINGTON, ALBERT F., AND YODER, DON. *Songs Along the Mahantango*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania Dutch Folklore Center, 1951.
- BRAUN, FRITZ. "The Eighteenth Century Emigration from the Palatinate: New Documentation," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XV (Spring, 1966), 40-48.
- BRENDLE, THOMAS R. (ed., trans.). *Pennsylvania German Folktales, Legends, Once-Upon-a-Time Stories, Maxims and Sayings Spoken in the Dialect Popularly Known as Pennsylvania Dutch*. Norristown: Pennsylvania German Society, 1944.
- BRENNER, SCOTT FRANCIS. *Pennsylvania Dutch—The Plain and the Fancy*. Harrisburg: Ambassador, 1957.
- BRESSLER, LEO A. "The Pennsylvania-German," *American-German Review*, XVIII (April, 1952), 11-14; (June, 1952), 13-15.
- . "Agriculture Among the Germans in Pennsylvania During the Eighteenth Century," *Pennsylvania History*, XXII (1955), 103-33.
- BRUBAKER, JACOB LESTER. "A History of the Mennonite Elementary School Movement." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Virginia, 1966.
- BRUMBAUGH, G. EDWIN. *Colonial Architecture of Pennsylvania Germans*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1933.
- BUCK, WILLIAM J. "The German Population of Bucks County," *Bucks County Historical Society, Collections*, I (1908), 57-65.
- BUFFINGTON, ALBERT F. (ed.). *The Reichard Collection of Early Pennsylvania German Dialogues and Plays*. Lancaster: Franklin and Marshall College, 1962.
- CARTER, JOHN H. "The Palatine Migration, Schoharie to Tulpehocken," *Northumberland County Historical Society, Proceedings*, XX (1954), 1-15.

- CLEMENS, GURNEY W. "Comments on the Pennsylvania Germans in the Diary of James L. Morris," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XI (1945-46), 106-09.
- COBB, SANFORD H. *The Story of the Palatines: An Episode in Colonial History*, New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1897.
- DEWITT, C. H., AND HARK, ANN. *The Story of the Pennsylvania Dutch*. New York: Harper & Bros., 1943.
- DIFFENDERFER, F. R. "The German Exodus to England in 1709," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, VII (1897), 257-414.
- . *The German Immigration into Pennsylvania Through the Port of Philadelphia from 1700 to 1775*. Lancaster, 1900.
- . "Early German Printers of Lancaster and the Issues of Their Press," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, VIII (1903-04), 53-83.
- DOLL, EUGENE E. "Social and Economic Organization in Two Pennsylvania German Religious Communities," *American Journal of Sociology*, LVII (1951), 168-77.
- DOLLIN, NORMAN. "Schwenkfelders in 18th Century America." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia University, 1971.
- DORNBUSCH, CHARLES H. *Pennsylvania German Barns*. Allentown: Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 1958.
- DORPALEN, ANDREAS. "The German Element in Early Pennsylvania Politics, 1789-1800: A Study in Americanization," *Pennsylvania History*, IX (1942), 170-90.
- . "The Political Influence of the German Element in Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, VI (1939), 147-58, 221-39.
- DUNDORE, M. WALTER. "A Population Study of the Pennsylvania Germans in Berks and Neighboring Counties," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXVIII (1962-63), 113-16.
- EGLAND, JANICE. "Behavior and Beliefs as Related to Illness: A Study of Social Control and Sickness Among the Old Order Amish of Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1963.
- EGLE, WILLIAM H. "The First Historian of the Pennsylvania Germans" [Isaac Daniel Rupp]. *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVIII (Summer, 1969), 46-49.
- . "The Pennsylvania-German; His Place in the History of the Commonwealth," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, II (1892), 118-30.
- ENO, JOEL N. "The Palatine Germans in Pennsylvania," *Americana*, XXVII (1933), 306-10.
- ERMENROUT, DANIEL. "Das Deutsche in Ost-Pennsylvanien," *Deutsche Pionier*, XII (1880-81), 25-33.
- FAUST, ALBERT B. *The German Element in the United States with Special Reference to Its Political, Moral, Social, and Educational Influence*. 2 vols. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1909 edition].
- FECIER, V. J. *A Study of the Movement for German National Parishes in Philadelphia and Baltimore, 1787-1802*. ("Analecta Gregoriana Series," Vol. LXXXVII.) Rome: Gregorian University, 1955.
- FEER, ROBERT A. "Official Use of the German Language in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXVI (1952), 394-405.
- FISCHER, H. L. *Kurzweil um Zeitvertreib oder Pennsylvanisch Duetsche Volks-Lieder*. York: G. G. Fischer & Co., 1882.
- FOGEL, EDWIN M. *Proverbs of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1929.
- FOLTZ, M. A. "The German Influence in Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Franklin County," *Kittochlinny Historical Society, Papers*, I (1900), 62-83.
- FORD, RAYMOND W., JR. "Germans and Other Foreign Stock: Their Part in the Evolution of Reading, Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1963.
- FRANTZ, JOHN B. "The Return to Tradition: An Analysis of the New Measure Movement in the German Reformed Church," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXI (1964), 311-26.

- FREDERICK, JUSTUS G. *The Pennsylvania Dutch and Their Cookery, Their History, Art, Accomplishments, also a Broad Collection of Their Food Recipes*. New York: Business Bourse, 1935.
- FREY, JOHN W. "Amish Triple-Talk," *American Speech*, XX (1945).
- GASCHO, WILLIAM. "The Amish Division of 1693-1697," *Mennonite Quarterly*, II (1937), 235-66.
- . "The German Dialect of Eastern York County, Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Illinois, 1942.
- GEHMAN, ERNEST G. "En Iwwerbligg uff die Pennsylveenje—Deutsch Schbrooch," *American-German Review*, XXXIV (April-May, 1968), 30-32.
- GEHRKE, WILLIAM H. "The Beginnings of the Pennsylvania-German Element in Rowan and Cabarrus Counties, North Carolina," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LVIII (1934), 342-69.
- GERHARD, ELMER S. "Pennsylvania German: The Picturesqueness and Directness of the Dialect," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXI (1955-56), 98-106, 123-28.
- . "Some Pennsylvania German Proverbs," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XX (1954-55), 71-5, 93-5.
- GIBBONS, PHEBE H. *Pennsylvania Dutch, and Other Essays*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1882.
- GIBSON, JAMES E. "The Historical Background of the German Emigration," *Historical Review of Berks County*, V (1939-40), 67-72.
- GILBERT, RUSSELL W. "The Almanac in Pennsylvania German Homes," *Susquehanna University Studies*, II (1941-44), 360-77.
- . *A Picture of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Gettysburg: Pennsylvania Historical Association, 1962.
- . "Progress and Problems in Pennsylvania German Research," *Susquehanna University Studies*, V (1953-56), 137-57.
- GLATFELTER, CHARLES H. "The Colonial Pennsylvania German Lutheran and Reformed Clergymen." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Johns Hopkins University, 1952.
- GRAEFF, ARTHUR D. "American History Visualized in Pennsylvania German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, VI (February, 1940), 12-19.
- . "Anecdotes Related in Pennsylvania-German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, VI (April, 1940), 10-13, 37; (June, 1940), 9-12.
- . "Astrology in Pennsylvania-German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, V (August, 1939), 24-29.
- . "Humor in Pennsylvania-German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, V (June, 1939), 30-33, 37-38.
- . "Pennsylvania-German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, V (April, 1939), 4-7, 38.
- . *The Relations between the Pennsylvania Germans and The British Authorities, 1750-1776*. Norristown: Pennsylvania German Society, 1939.
- . "Remedies in Pennsylvania-German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, VI (October, 1939), 10-13, 40.
- . "Weather Prophecies in Pennsylvania-German Almanacs," *American-German Review*, VI (August, 1940), 10-14.
- GRAEFF, ARTHUR D., AND HOSTETLER, JOHN A. "Pennsylvania German Culture," *Mennonite Historical Bulletin*, XVII (April, 1956), 1-4.
- GUNNION, VERNON S., AND HOPF, CARROLL J. *Pennsylvania German Fraktur and Color Drawings*. Lancaster: Landis Valley Associates, 1969.
- HALLER, MABEL. "Moravian Influence on Higher Education in Colonial America," *Pennsylvania History*, XXV (1958), 205-22.
- HARK, ANN. *Blue Hills and Shoofly Pie in Pennsylvania Dutchland*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1952.

- HELFFRICH, WILLIAM A. *Lebensbild aus dem Pennsylvanisch-Deutschen Predigerstand oder, Wahrheit in Licht und Schatten*. Allentown: N. W. A. and W. U. Helffrich, 1906 [an important source work on the manners and customs of the Pennsylvania Germans in the nineteenth century].
- HELLER, EDNA E. "Pennsylvania Dutch Cooking: Today and Yesterday," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVII (1968), 38-39.
- HENRY, KATHARINE. *Back Home in Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: Dorrance and Co., 1937 [the author reminisces about her rural Pennsylvania childhood].
- HERMANN, CHARLES. "The Pennsylvania Germans," *Lehigh County Historical Society, Proceedings*, XXII (1958), 73-76.
- HIBSHMAN, E. K. "What the Pennsylvania 'Dutch' Gave to American Farming," *Commonwealth*, I (1917), 15-16.
- HOECHST, COIT R. "The Pennsylvania Dutch," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XXXV (1952), 1-16.
- HORN, A. R. "The Worth and Character of the Pennsylvania Germans," *Bucks County Historical Society, Collections*, I (1908), 333-49.
- HOSTETLER, JOHN A. "Amish Family Life: A Sociologist's Analysis," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XII (Fall, 1961), 28-39.
- HOSTETLER, JOHN A. AND HUNTINGDON, G. E. *Children in Amish Society*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1971.
- HUTCHISON, RUTH. *The Pennsylvania Dutch Cook Book*. New York: Harper & Row, 1958.
- IRLAND, OWEN S. "The Ethnic-Religious Dimension of Pennsylvania Politics, 1778-1779," *William and Mary Quarterly*, Third Series, XXX (1972), 423-28.
- . "Germans Against Abolition: A Minority's View of Slavery in Revolutionary Pennsylvania," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, (Spring, 1973), 685-706.
- JACOBS, HENRY E. "The German Emigration to America, 1709-1740," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, VII (1897), 169-74.
- KAUFMANN, WILHELM. "The Pastorius Protest and the Real Beginning of the German Immigration," *Penn Germania*, I (1912), 529-33.
- KEPLART, CALVIN. "Antecedents of the Pennsylvania Germans," *Pennsylvania*, II (1941), 11-12.
- KLEES, FREDRIC. "The Christmas Present and the Pennsylvania Dutch," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XVIII (1952-53), 31-36.
- . "The Pennsylvania Dutch," *Holiday*, II (June, 1947), 78-83.
- . *The Pennsylvania Dutch*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1950.
- KLINE, ROBERT M. "Henry Shively Heilman, Pennsylvania German Bibliophile." In *Intimate Glimpses of the Pennsylvania Germans*, edited by Homer T. Rosenberger, pp. 33-42. Gettysburg, 1965.
- KNAUSS, JAMES O. *Social Conditions Among the Pennsylvania Germans in the Eighteenth Century*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1922.
- KOLLMORGEN, WALTER M. *The Old Order Amish of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania*. Washington, U. S. Department of Agriculture, 1942.
- KORSON, GEORGE. *Black Rock: Mining Folklore of the Pennsylvania Dutch*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1960.
- KRAITZ, HENRY, AND MILNE, HUMPHRY. "Kitcher German: A Pennsylvania Dialect," *Modern Language Quarterly*, XIV (1953), 184-98, 274-82.
- KREBS, FRIEDRICH. "Eighteenth-Century Emigrants to America From the Duchy of Zweibrücken and the Germersheim District," translated and edited by Don Yoder, *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVIII (Spring, 1969), 44-48.
- KREBS, FRIEDRICH, AND RUBIN, MILTON. *Emigrants from the Palatinate to the American Colonies in the 18th Century*. Norristown: Pennsylvania German Society, 1953.

- KUTZ, SARA K. "A History and Index of the *Pennsylvania German Magazine*." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1935.
- LACHER, J. H. "The Language of the Pennsylvania German Gypsies," *American Speech*, I, (1926), 584-88.
- LANDIS, IRA D. "The German-English Transition in Lancaster County," *American-German Review*, XI (June, 1945), 8-9, 27.
- LANGGUTH, OTTO, AND YODER, DON. "Pennsylvania German Pioneers from the Country of Wertheim," *Pennsylvania German Folklore Society*, XII (1927), 147-289.
- LEARNED, MARION D. "The Early German Immigrant and the Immigration Question of Today," *Pennsylvania-German*, XII (1911), 356-61.
- . "German Bait in America," *University of Pennsylvania Lectures* (1913-14), pp. 338-49.
- LESURE, THOMAS B. "Keystone Dutch Country," *Travel*, CV (1956), 19-23.
- LICHTEIN, FRANCES. *Folk Art Motifs of Pennsylvania*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1946.
- LICHTENTHALER, FRANK E. "Storm Blown Seed of Schoharie, Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania German Folklore Society*, IX (1944), 3-105.
- LONG, AMOS, JR. "Outbuildings on the Early Pennsylvania German Farmstead," *American-German Review*, XXIX (1962-63), 18-21.
- LUDWIG, G. M. "The Influence of the Pennsylvania Dutch in the Middle West," *Pennsylvania German Folklore Society*, X (1945), 7-101.
- MELCHIOR, LEONARD. "Well Meant Information as to How the Germans, Who Wish to Travel to Pennsylvania, Should Conduct Themselves," and "Brief Report on How Certain Germans Have Fared Who Have Come to Pennsylvania in This Year 1749," translated by Albert H. Gerberich, *Pennsylvania Genealogical Magazine*, XXII (1962), 231-37.
- MELICK, ANDREW D. "German Emigration to the American Colonies, Its Causes and the Distribution of Emigrants," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, X (1886), 241-50, 375-91.
- METZGER, H. D. *The Pennsylvania Germans*. Salemville, Pa.: Salemville Publishing House, 1896.
- MEYER, T. P. "The Germans of Pennsylvania: Their Coming and Conflicts With the Irish," *Pennsylvania-German*, XI (1910), 38-47.
- MEYNEN, EMIL. *Bibliography on German Settlements in Colonial North America, Especially on the Pennsylvania Germans and Their Descendants, 1683-1933*. Leipzig: Otto Harrassowitz, 1937.
- MILLER, L. A. "Historical Sketch of Early Amish Settlers," *Mennonite Historical Bulletin*, XXIX (October, 1968), 6-7.
- MILLER, WAYNE E. "A Study of Amish Academic Achievement." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Michigan, 1969.
- MOOK, MAURICE A. "The Amish Community at Atlantic, Pennsylvania," *Mennonite Quarterly Review*, XXVII (1954), 293-301.
- . "An Amishman Who Founded a City," *Christian Living*, II (July, 1953), 4-7.
- . "The 'Big Valley' Amish of Central Pennsylvania: A Community of Culture Contrast," *Lycoming College Magazine*, XXIV (May, 1971), 1-5.
- . "A Brief History of Former, Now Extinct, Amish Communities in Pennsylvania," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XXXVIII (1955), 36-46.
- . "'Crawford County': A Now Extinct Old Order Amish Community of the 1930's," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XXXVII (1954), 33-46.
- . "'Crawford County No. 3'" *Mennonite Historical Bulletin*, XIV (July, 1953), 44-46.

- . "An Early Amish Colony in Chester County, Pennsylvania," *Mennonite Historical Bulletin*, XVI (July, 1955), 1-3.
- . "The Old Order Amish of Pennsylvania." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 74-93. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- (ed.). "The Changing Pattern of Pennsylvania German Culture, 1855-1955," *Pennsylvania History*, XXIII (1956), 311-39.
- MOOK, MAURICE, AND HOSTETLER, JOHN A. "The Amish and Their Land," *Landscape*, VI (1957), 21-29.
- NEAD, BENJAMIN M. "The Pennsylvania-German In History," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, III (1893), 34-51.
- NETTL, BRUNO. "The Hymns of the Amish: An Example of Marginal Survival," *Journal of American Folklore*, XIX (1957), 323-28.
- NEWSWANGER, KIRCH AND CHRISTIAN. *Amishland*. New York: Hastings House, 1954.
- O'CONNOR, RICHARD. *The German-Americans, an Informal History*. Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1968.
- "The Pennsylvania Dutch," *Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin*, XXII (January, 1954), 3-7.
- PENNYPACKER, SAMUEL W. "The Settlement of Germantown and the Causes Which Led to It," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, IV (1880), 1-41.
- . "The Settlement of Germantown, Pennsylvania, and the Beginning of German Immigration to North America," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, IX (1898), 47-346 [reprinted, New York: Blom, 1969].
- PFUND, HARRY W. *A History of the German Society of Pennsylvania, Founded 1764*. Philadelphia: German Society of Pennsylvania, 1944.
- POCHMAN, H. R., AND SCHULIZ, A. R. *A Bibliography of German Culture in America*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1953.
- POLIAK, OTTO. "German Immigrant Problems in Eighteenth Century Pennsylvania as Reflected in Trouble Advertisements," *American Sociological Review*, VIII (1943), 674-84.
- RAHN, CLARENCE R. "Pennsylvania German Humor." In *Intimate Glimpses of the Pennsylvania Germans*, edited by Homer T. Rosenberger, pp. 43-54. Gettysburg, 1965.
- RAUP, H. F. "The Pennsylvania Dutch of Northampton County: Settlement Forms and Culture Patterns," *Philadelphia Geographical Society Bulletin*, XXXVI (1938-39), 1-15.
- RICE, CHARLES S., AND STEINMEIZ, ROLLIN C. *The Amish Year*. New Brunswick, N. J.: Ruetson Press, 1956.
- RICHARDS, GEORGE W. *German Pioneers in Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia, 1905.
- . "German Pioneers of Pennsylvania, Lancaster County," *Americana*, XVIII (1921), 31-50.
- RICHARDS, HENRY M. *The Pennsylvania-German in the French and Indian War: A Historical Sketch*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1905.
- . *The Pennsylvania-German in the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1908.
- RICHARDS, MATTHIAS H. "The German Emigration from New York Province into Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, IX (1898), 347-48.
- RICHARDSON, WILLIAM H. "The Picturesque Quality of the Pennsylvania German," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, XIII (1904), 1-27.
- ROBAKER, EARL F. *Pennsylvania German Literature*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1943.
- ROBAKER, EARL F., AND ROBAKER, ADA F. "Whittling: Dumb Dutch Pastime," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XIX (Summer, 1970), 2-9.
- ROBERTS, CHARLES R. "Pennsylvania Germans in Public Life During the Colonial Period," *Pennsylvania-German*, X (1909), 153-57.

- ROSENBERGER, HOMER T. "Migrations of Pennsylvania Germans to Western Pennsylvania," *Western Pennsylvania History Magazine*, LIII (1970), 319-35.
- . *The Pennsylvania Germans, 1891-1965*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1966.
- (ed.). *Intimate Glimpses of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Gettysburg, 1965.
- ROSENBERGER, JESSE L. *In Pennsylvania-German Land, 1928-1929*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1929.
- . *The Pennsylvania Germans: A Sketch of Their History and Life*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, c.1923.
- ROSENBERGER, S. M. "The German Element in Bucks County," *Bucks County Historical Society, Papers*, III (1909), 118-22.
- ROSENGARTEN, J. G. "The Palatines in New York and Pennsylvania," *German American Annals*, VI (1908), 251-56.
- ROTHERMUND, DIETMAR. "The German Problem of Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXIV (1906), 3-21.
- . "Mennonites, Moravians and Salvation in Colonial America," *Mennonite Quarterly Review*, XXXII (1958), 70, 73, 77.
- RUBINCAM, MILTON. "Researching European Origins of Pennsylvania German Families," *Pennsylvania Genealogical Magazine*, XXV (1968), 227-45.
- RUSH, BENJAMIN. *Account of the Manners of the German Inhabitants of Pennsylvania*. Revised and annotated by Theodore E. Schmauk and Isaac D. Rupp. Lancaster: Singing Tree Press, 1910.
- SACHSE, JULIUS F. (trans. & ed.). "Daniel Talckner's Curieuse Nachricht from Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, XIV (1905), 2-256.
- (trans.). "Diary of a Voyage from Rotterdam to Philadelphia in 1728," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, XVIII (1909), 1-25.
- SACHSE, PAUL. "Facts and Fallacies about Berks County Dutch," *Historical Review of Berks County*, X (1944-45), 80-82.
- SCHANTZ, FRANKLIN F. F. *The Domestic Life and Characteristics of the Pennsylvania German Pioneer*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1900.
- SCHMUCKER, SAMUEL. "The Racial Composition of the Pennsylvania Germans," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, XXXIII (1923), 15-19.
- SCHREIBER, WILLIAM I. *Our Amish Neighbors*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- SHELLEY, DONALD A. *The Fraktur Writings on Illuminated Manuscripts of the Pennsylvania Germans*. Allentown: Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 1961.
- SHRIVER, GEORGE H. "Philip Schaff: Heresy at Mercersburg" [German Reformed]. In *American Religious Heretics*, edited by George H. Shriver, pp. 18-55. Nashville: Abington Press, 1966.
- SHRYOCK, RICHARD H. "The Pennsylvania Germans in American History," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXIII (1939), 261-81.
- SMITH, ABBOT E. "Some New Facts about Eighteenth Century German Immigration," *Pennsylvania History*, X (1943), 105-17.
- SMITH, C. HENRY. "The Mennonite Immigration to Pennsylvania in the Eighteenth Century," *Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings*, XXXV (1924), 1-412.
- SMITH, ELMER LEWIS. *The Amish People: Seventeenth-Century Tradition in Modern America*. New York: Exposition Press, 1958.
- . "The Amish System of Nomenclature," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXVII (1961-62), 21-25.
- . *The Amish Today: An Analysis of Their Beliefs, Behavior and Contemporary Problems*. Allentown: Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 1961.
- . "Christmas Among the Amish," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXVI (1960-61), 6-12.

- SMITH, ELMER L., AND STOLIZFUS, GRANT M. "The Community Barn-Raising: A Folkway of the Pennsylvania Dutch Plain People," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXIV (1958-59), 37-43.
- SMITH, ELMER L., ET AL. *The Pennsylvania Germans of the Shenandoah Valley*. Allentown: Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 1964.
- SMYTH, A. H. "Teutonic Folk Names in America," *Journal of American Folklore*, III, (1890), 14-15.
- STAUFFER, ELMER C. "In the Pennsylvania Dutch Country," *National Geographic Magazine*, LXXX (July-December, 1941), 37-74.
- STINE, CLYDE S. "Problems of Education among the Pennsylvania Germans." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University, 1938.
- STOLIZFUS, GRANT M. "History of the First Amish Mennonite Communities in America." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1954.
- STOUDT, JOHN JOSEPH. "The Cultural Contributions of the Pennsylvania Germans," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXV (1959-60), 40-45, 62-65.
- . *The Pennsylvania Dutch, An Introduction to Their Life and Culture*. Allentown: Schlechter's, 1950.
- . *Pennsylvania German Poetry, 1685-1830*. Allentown: Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 1956.
- . *Early Pennsylvania Arts and Crafts*. New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1965.
- STRASSBERGER, RALPH B., AND HINKE, WILLIAM J. (eds.). *Pennsylvania German Pioneers*. 3 vols. Lancaster: Pennsylvania German Society, 1934 [a publication of the original lists of arrivals in the port of Philadelphia from 1727 to 1808].
- STROUP, JOHN MARTIN. *The Amish of the Kishacoquillas Valley, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania*. Lewistown: Mifflin County Historical Society, 1965.
- SWOPE, PIERCE E. "Pennsylvania German Humor," *American-German Review*, VI (February, 1940), 7-8, 35.
- TROXELL, W. S. *Aus Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1938.
- TROYER, LESTER O. "Regionalism Among the Holmes County Amish," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVII (Winter, 1967), 42-43.
- WALLACE, PAUL A. W. (ed.). *Thirty Thousand Miles with John Heckewelder*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1958.
- WEAVER, GLENN. "Benjamin Franklin and the Pennsylvania Germans," *William and Mary Quarterly*, Third Series, XIV (1957), 536-59.
- WENTZ, ABDEL R. *The Beginnings of German Element in York County, Pennsylvania*. Lancaster: Press of New Fra Printing Co., 1916.
- WEYGANDT, CORNELIUS. *The Red Hills: A Record of Good Days Outdoors and In, With Things Pennsylvania Dutch*. New York: Kennikat Press, 1969 [reprint of 1929 edition].
- WHITNEY, NORMAN J. *Experiments in Community: Ephrata, the Amish, Doukhobors, the Shakers, the Bruderhof, Monteverde*. Wallingford, Pa.: Pendle Hill, 1966.
- WILDEMUTH, LARRY. "Hessians and the City of Reading," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXXV (1969-70), 46-49, 66.
- WILLIAMS, MAYNARD O. "Pennsylvania Dutch Folk Festival," *National Geographic Magazine*, CII (1952), 503-16.
- WITKE, CARL. *The German-Language Press in America*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1957.
- WOLF, RICHARD C. "The Americanization of the German Lutherans, 1683 to 1829." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1917.
- WOOD, RALPH. "Das Pennsylvania deutschum und Seine Mundart," *Mein Heimatland*, XXXIV (1937), 13-23.
- . (ed.). *The Pennsylvania Germans*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1942.

- YODER, DON H. "Pennsylvania German Pioneers from Wertheim," *American-German Review*, XXII (August, 1951), 6-8.
- . *Pennsylvania Spirituals*. Lancaster: Pennsylvania Folklife Society, 1961.
- . "What to Read on the Amish," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVIII (Summer, 1969), 14-19.
- (ed.). "Emigrants from Wuerttemberg: The Adolph Gerber Lists," *Pennsylvania German Folklore Society*, X (1945), 104-237.
- (ed.). "Notes and Documents: A Curious People (1877); The First Who Came Over; What They Ate Aboard Ship; The Big Women and Little Girls; Mennonites Drinking Beer; Pokes and Tuts," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVII (Winter, 1967), 47-48.

Section VIII

Greeks

- ADALLIS, DIO. *Thirty-Fifth Anniversary, Altoona, Pennsylvania, Greek-American Colony, 1898-1933*. Altoona, 1933.
- BURGESS, THOMAS. *Greeks in America: An Account of Their Coming, Progress, Costume, Living and Aspirations*. Boston: Sherman, French & Co., 1913.
- CUTSUMBIS, MICHAEL. *A Bibliographic Guide to Materials on Greeks in the United States, 1890-1968*. New York: Center for Migration Studies, 1970.
- GIZELIS, GREGORY. "Foodways Acculturation in the Greek Community of Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XX (Winter, 1970-71), 9-15.
- HOLE, JONATHAN M. "The Greek Community in Reading," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXIV (1958-59), 17-30.
- SALOUTOS, THEODORE. *The Greeks in the United States*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1964.

Section IX

Hungarians

- ARNDT, KARL. "Three Hungarian Travelers Visit Economy," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXIX (1955), 197-216.
- BALOGH, JOSEPH K. "An Analysis of Cultural Organization of Hungarian-Americans in Pittsburgh and Allegheny County." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1945.
- KALASSAY, LOUIS A. "The Educational and Religious History of the Hungarian Reformed Church in the United States." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1939.
- MARCHBIN, ANDREW A. "Hungarian Activities in Western Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XXIII (1940), 163-74.
- SZY, TIBOR (ed.). *Hungarians in America*. New York: Hungarian University Association, 1963 [a biographical directory of professionals of Hungarian origin in America].
- WEINSTOCK, S. A. "Acculturation and Occupation: A Study of the 1956 Hungarian Refugees in the United States." *Publication Research Group for European Migration Problems*, XXV (1969).

Section X

Irish

- ANSPACH, MARSHALL R. "The Molly Maguires in the Anthracite Coal Regions of Pennsylvania, 1850-1880," *Now and Then*, XI (1954-57), 25-34.
- AURAND, AMMON M. *Historical Account of the Mollie Maguires and James "McKenna" McParlan, Detective Extraordinary: . . . the Pennsylvania Coal Fields During and Following the Civil War*. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1940.
- BARCIO, ROBERT G. "Tobias Mullen and the Diocese of Erie, 1868-1899." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, 1966.
- BARRETT, JOSEPH P. "The Life and Death of an Irish Neighborhood," *Philadelphia Magazine*, LXI (March, 1970), 85-87.
- BEERS, PAUL B. "The Molly Maguires," *American History Illustrated*, I (August, 1966), 12-22.
- BIMBA, ANTHONY. *The Molly Maguires*. New York: International Publishers Co., 1932.
- BORTZ, NELSON. "The Molly Magnires: A Chapter in Pennsylvania's Labor History," *Pennsylvanian*, I (February, 1944), 9-10.
- BROEHL, WAYNE, JR. *The Molly Maguires*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1964.
- BUTTERFIELD, CONNELL W. *History of the Girtys: A Concise Account of the Girty Brothers*. Cincinnati: Long's College Book Co., 1890.
- CARTER, EDWARD C. "A 'Wild Irishman' Under Every Federalist's Bed: Naturalization in Philadelphia, 1789-1806," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCIV (1970), 331-46.
- CLARK, DENNIS. "The Adjustment of Irish Immigrants to Urban Life: The Philadelphia Experience, 1840-1887." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Temple University, 1970.
- . "Kellyville: Immigrant Enterprise," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXIX (1972), 40-49.
- . "Letters From the Underground: The Fenian Correspondence [1866-70] of James Gibbons," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia*, LXXXI (1970), 83-88.
- . "Militants of the 1860's: The Philadelphia Fenians," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCV (1971), 98-108.
- . "Mixed Heritage: Gaelic in an American City," *Eire-Ireland*, VI (1971), No. 1.
- COLEMAN, JAMES WALTER. *The Molly Maguire Riots: Industrial Conflict in the Pennsylvania Coal Region*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1936 edition].
- . "The Origin, Activities and Results of the Molly Maguire Society." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1931.
- DIWIES, F. P. *Molly Maguires: The Origin, Growth, and Character of the Organization*. New York: Burt Franklin, 1968 [reprint of 1877 edition].
- ETTINGER, MICHAEL. "The Philadelphia Riots of 1841: A Social History." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Rochester, 1970.
- HAAS, JAMES F. "The Molly Maguires," *Northumberland County Historical Society, Proceedings*, XV (1946), 200-14.
- HORAN, JAMES D., AND SWIGGETT, HOWARD. *The Pinkerton Story*. New York: Crown Publishers, 1951 [devotes some attention to work of Pinkerton agents in breaking up Molly Maguires].
- KANE, JOHN H. "The Irish in Philadelphia 1840-1880: A Study in Conflict and Accommodation." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1950.

- LAWLOR, DAVID S. *The Life and Struggles of an Irish Boy in America*. Newton, Mass., 1936.
- LEWIS, ARTHUR H. *Lament for the Molly Maguires*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1964.
- LUCY, ERNEST W. *The Molly Maguires of Pennsylvania*. London: G. Bell, 1882.
- MCCARTHY, CHARLES A. *The Great Molly Maguire Hoax*. Wyoming, Pa.: Cro Woods Publishing, 1969.
- MCCORMICK, BERNARD. "The Importance of Being Irish," *Philadelphia Magazine*, LXI (March, 1970), 79-83.
- MCILHANEY, ASA K. "The Irish Settlement in the Forks of the Delaware," *Penn Germania*, I (1912), 632-40.
- McKENNA, JOHN J. "Early Irish in Berks County," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XVII (1951-52), 20-21, 25-29.
- MARTIN, EDWARD W. *History of the Great Riots and of the Mollie Maguires*. Philadelphia, 1877.
- The Molly Maguires: A Thrilling Narrative*. St. Clair, Pa.: Kelly Printing Co., [reprint of 1876? edition].
- MYERS, ALBERT C. *Immigration of the Irish Quakers into Pennsylvania, 1682-1750, with Their Early History in Ireland*. Swarthmore, 1902.
- O'BRIEN, MICHAEL J. "Irish Pioneers and Schoolmasters in Butler County, Pennsylvania," *American Irish Historical Society Journal*, XVIII (1919), 198-204.
- . "Irish Settlers in Pennsylvania," *American Irish Historical Society, Journal*, VI (1906), 37-45.
- O'DONOVAN, JEREMIAH. *Irish Immigration in the United States: Immigration Interviews*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1864 edition].
- PINKERTON, ALLAN. *The Molly Maguires and the Detectives*. New York: Dillingham, 1905.
- PINKOWSKI, EDWARD. *John Siney, The Miner's Martyr*. Philadelphia: Sunshine Press, 1963.
- PURCELL, RICHARD J. "Irish Settlers in Early Delaware," *Pennsylvania History*, XIV (1947), 94-107.
- PUTNEY, TAYLOR. "Irish Immigration into Pennsylvania in the Eighteenth Century." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1925.
- RHODES, JAMES F. "The Molly Maguires in the Anthracite Region of Pennsylvania," *American Historical Review*, XV (1910), 547-61.
- RODECHKO, JAMES. "Irish-American Society in the Pennsylvania Anthracite Region, 1870-1880." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 19-38. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- SCHRIER, ARNOLD. *Ireland and the American Emigration, 1850-1900*. New York: Russell & Russell, 1970 [reprint of 1958 edition].
- SHANNON, WILLIAM V. *The American Irish*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1963.
- SHERIDAN, PETER B. "The Irish Immigrant in Pennsylvania, 1840-1860." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1950.
- WEST, R. A. (comp). *The Great Molly Trials in Carbon and Schuylkill Counties, Pennsylvania*. Pottsville, 1876.
- WITTKE, CARL. *The Irish in America*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1956.

Section XI

Italians

- BIANCO, CARLA. "The Two Rosetos: Folklore of an Italian-American Community in Northeastern Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Indiana University, 1972.

- BIAGI, ERNEST L. *The Italians of Philadelphia*. New York: Carleton Press, 1967.
- CARLEVALLE, JOSEPH W. *Americans of Italian Descent in Philadelphia and Vicinity, Including Wilmington, Delaware*. Philadelphia: G. S. Ferguson Co., 1954.
- CHILD, IRWIN L. *Italian or American?* New York: Russell & Russell, 1970 [reprint of 1943 edition].
- COVELLO, LEONARD. "The Social Background of the Italo-American School Child: A Study of the Southern Italian Family Moves and Their Effect on the Social Situation in Italy and America." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, New York University, 1945.
- CUILLO, HUGO. "Some Factors in the Assimilation of Italo-Americans as Revealed in Fifteen Case Histories." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1952.
- DALL'ASTE-BRANDOLINI, ANGELO. "L'immigrazione e le colonie italiane nella Pennsylvania," *Bollettino dell'Emigrazione* (1902), No. 4.
- DE BLASI, M. "Colonie italiane d'America: Philadelphia," *L'Italia coloniale*, I (January-February, 1904), 48-58.
- DICKINSON, JOAN YOUNGER. "Aspects of Italian Immigration to Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XL (1966), 445-65.
- FENTON, EDWIN. "Italians in the Labor Movement," *Pennsylvania History*, XXVI (April, 1959), 133-48.
- FOERSTER, ROBERT F. *The Italian Emigration of Our Times*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1924 edition].
- GERTRUDE, SISTER M. AGNES. "Italian Immigration into Philadelphia," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia*, LVIII (1947), 133-43.
- GRIFO, RICHARD D., AND NOFO, ANTHONY F. *A History of Italian Immigration to the Easton Area*. Easton: Northampton County Historical and Genealogical Society, 1964.
- GUTMAN, HERBERT C. "The Buena Vista Affair, 1874-1875," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXIII (1964), 251-93.
- HOWE, MAUDE. "From Italy to Pittsburgh: Where the Pennsylvania Italians Came From," *Lippincott's Monthly Magazine*, LXXIII (January-June, 1904), 200-208.
- IANNI, FRANCIS A. "The Acculturation of the Italo-Americans in Norristown, Pennsylvania 1900-1950." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1952.
- . "Residential and Occupational Mobility as Indices of the Acculturation of an Ethnic Group," *Social Forces*, XXXVI (1957), 65-72 [concerns Italians in Norristown].
- IORIZZO, LUCIANO. "Italian Immigration and the Impact of the Padrone System." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Syracuse University, 1966.
- IORIZZO, L. J., AND MONDELLO, S. *The Italian Americans*. New York: Twayne Publishers, 1971.
- JULIANI, RICHARD. "The Origins and Development of the Italian Community in Philadelphia." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 233-62. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- . "The Social Organization of Immigration: The Italians in Philadelphia." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1971.
- KOREN, JOHN. "The Padrone System and Padrone Banks," *U. S. Department of Labor, Bulletin* No. 9 (March, 1897), p. 123.
- LOPRFATO, JOSEPH. *Italian Americans*. New York: Random House, 1970.
- LORD, ELIOT, ET AL. *The Italian in America*. Freeport, N. Y.: Books for Libraries Press, [reprint of 1905 edition].
- MAIALE, III CO. "The Italian Vote in Philadelphia Between 1928 and 1946." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1950.

- MARRARO, HOWARD. "Italo-Americans in Pennsylvania During the Eighteenth Century," *Pennsylvania History*, VII (1940), 159-66.
- MIGLIORE, SALVATORE. "Half a Century of Italian Immigration into Pittsburgh and Allegheny County." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1928.
- NELLI, HUMBERT S. "The Italian Padrone System in the United States," *Labor History*, V (1964), 153-67.
- PISANI, LAWRENCE. *The Italian in America*. New York: Exposition Press, 1957.
- RATTI, ANNA MARIA. "Italian Migration Movements, 1876 to 1926." In *International Migrations*, Vol. II, edited by Walter F. Willcox, pp. 440-70. New York: Gordon and Breach, Science Publishers, 1969 [reprint of 1931 edition].
- ROSE, PHILIP M. *The Italians in America*. New York: George H. Doran Co., 1922.
- SARTORIO, ENRICO C. *Social and Religious Life of Italians in America*. Boston, 1918.
- SATORIS, ANTONIO. "Fra Gli Italiani Emigrati nella Pennsylvania," *Italica Gens*, VI (1915), 132-35.
- SCHIAVO, GIOVANNI. *Four Centuries of Italian-American History*. New York, 1952.
- SILVANO, M. TOMASI, AND ENGLE, MADELINE H. (eds.), *The Italian Experience in the United States*. Staten Island, N. Y.: Center for Migration Studies, 1970.
- URICK, MILDRED. "The San Rocco Festival at Aliquippa, Pennsylvania: A Transplanted Tradition," *Pennsylvania Folklife* XIX (Autumn, 1969), 14-22.
- VALETTA, CLEMENT. "Friendship and Games in Italian-American Life," *Keystone Folklore Quarterly*, XV (1970), 174-87.
- . "Italian Immigrant Life in Northampton County, Pennsylvania, 1890-1915," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XIV (Spring, 1965), 36-45, XV (1965), 39-48.
- . "The Settlement of Roseto: World View and Promise." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 120-43. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- . "A Study of Americanization in Carneta: Italian-American Identity Through Three Generations." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1968.

Section XII

Jews

- ADLER, CYRUS. *Lectures, Selected Papers, Addresses*. Philadelphia, 1933.
- BUCH, ARTHUR T. "The Jewish Community of Scranton." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, New School for Social Research, 1949.
- COHEN, JACOB R. "The Record Book of the Rev. Jacob Raphael Cohen," compiled and annotated by Alan D. Corre and Malcolm H. Stern, *American Jewish Quarterly*, LIX (1969), 23-82.
- DAVIS, EDWARD. *The History of Rodeph Shalom Congregation Philadelphia, 1802-1926*. Philadelphia: Press of S. Stern, 1929.
- FELDMAN, JACOB S. *The Early Migration and Settlement of Jews in Pittsburgh 1754-1894*. Pittsburgh, 1959.
- FREEMAN, MOSES. *Fifty Years of Jewish Life in Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1929.
- FREUND, MIRIAM K. *Jewish Merchants in Colonial America: Their Achievements and Their Contributions to the Development of America*. New York: Behrman's Jewish Book House, 1939.
- GLANZ, RUDOLF. *The German Jew in America, An Annotated Bibliography*. Cincinnati: Hebrew Union College Press, 1969 [contains some 80 references concerning Pennsylvania].
- GLENN, MENAHEM (ed.). "'Rabbi Sabato Morais' Report on the Hebrew Educational Society of Philadelphia, 1847-1885," *Essays in American Jewish History* (1958), pp. 407-24.
- GOLDSTEIN, S., AND GOLDSCHIEDER, C. *Jewish Americans*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1968.

- GOODMAN, PHILIP. *Franklin Street*. New York, 1942 [life and customs in a Philadelphia Jewish community at the turn of the century].
- JASTROW, MORRIS. "Notes on the Jews of Philadelphia from Published Annals," *American Jewish Historical Society, Publications*, I (1893), 49-61.
- KRAMER, JUDITH R. AND LIAISON, SYMOUR. *Children of the Gilded Ghetto: Conflict Resolutions of Three Generations of American Jews*. New Haven: Shoe String Press, 1961.
- KUNTZ, LEONARD IRVIN. "The Changing Pattern of the Distribution of the Jewish Population of Pittsburgh from Earliest Settlement to 1963." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Louisiana State University, 1970.
- MCCORMICK, BERNARD. "What's a Nice Jewish Boy Like You Doing in a Place Like This?" *Philadelphia Magazine*, LXI (February, 1970), 62-63.
- MARCUS, JACOB R. *The Colonial American Jew: 1492-1776*. 3 vols. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1970.
- (ed.). *Memoirs of American Jews, 1775-1865*. 3 vols. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1955.
- MILLER, JULIA. "Jews Connected with the History of Pittsburgh, 1749-1865." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1930.
- MORRIS, HENRY S. *The Jews of Philadelphia: Their History From the Earliest Settlements to the Present Time*. Philadelphia: The Levytype Co., 1894.
- MOYNI, ERNEST J. "The Hazlitt's Jewish Settlement at Lancaster, Pennsylvania," *American Jewish Historical Society, Publications*, IX (1901), 29-41.
- PINE, KURT. "The Jews in the Hill District of Pittsburgh, 1910-1940: A Study of Trends." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1943.
- ROSENBACH, ABRAHAM. "Notes on the First Settlement of Jews in Pennsylvania, 1655-1703," *American Jewish Historical Society, Publications*, V (1897), 191-98.
- ROSENBACH, HYMAN. *The Jews in Philadelphia Prior to 1800*. Philadelphia: E. Stern & Co., 1883.
- ROSENBLOOM, JOSEPH. *A Biographical Dictionary of Early American Jews: Colonial Times Through 1800*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1960 [a basic tool for the study of American Jewish History].
- Second Annual Report of the Association of Jewish Immigrants*. . . . Philadelphia, 1886.
- SILLER, MAXINE S. "Isaac Leeser: A Jewish-Christian Dialogue in Antebellum Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXV (1968), 231-42.
- SHILOH, AILON, ET AL. *By Myself I'm a Book! An Oral History of the Immigrant Jewish Experience in Pittsburgh*. Waltham, Mass.: American Jewish Historical Society, 1972.
- Statistics of the Jews of the United States compiled under the authority of the Board of Delegates of American Israelites*. . . . Philadelphia, 1880.
- STERN, MALCOLM H. "Two Jewish Functionaries in Colonial Pennsylvania," *American Jewish Historical Quarterly*, LVII (1967-68), 24-51.
- SEITZBERGER, DAVID. "The Beginnings of Russo-Jewish Immigration to Philadelphia," *American Jewish Historical Society, Publications*, XIX (1910), 125-50.
- TIERKEL, DAVID B. "Jerusalem in Philadelphia," *Philadelphia Jewish American* (November 13, 1908) [Yiddish].
- TRACHTENBERG, JOSHUA. *An American Jewish Community, Easton, Pennsylvania, on Its Two Hundredth Anniversary*. New York: American Jewish Historical Society, 1952.
- . *Consider the Years: The Story of the Jewish Community of Easton, 1752-1942*. Easton: Centennial Committee of Temple Birth Sholom, 1944.
- The 250th Anniversary of the Jews in the United States*. New York: New York Co-operative Society, 1905.

- WHITEMAN, MAXWELL. "The East European Jew Comes to Philadelphia." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 287-308. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- . "Isaac Leeser and the Jews of Philadelphia," *American Jewish Historical Society, Publications*, (1958), 207-44.
- . *The Kidnapped and the Ransomed*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1970.
- . *Mankind and Medicine, A History of Philadelphia's Albert Einstein Medical Center*. Philadelphia: Einstein Medical Center, 1966.
- WOLF, EDWIN II, AND WHITEMAN, MAXWELL. *The History of the Jews of Philadelphia from Colonial Times to the Age of Jackson*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1957.

Section XIII

Lithuanians

- GYVENIMAS, JO. *Kunigas Vladislavas Dembskis*. Scranton, 1916 [Lithuanians in Pennsylvania].
- JONITIS, PETER PAUL. "Acculturation of the Lithuanians of Chester, Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1951.
- KAUPAS, A. "Lithuanians in America," *Charities*, XIII (1904-05), 223.
- KUCAS, ANTANAS. *Shenandoah St. George Lithuanian Parish*. Shenandoah, 1966.
- ROUCEK, JOSEPH S. "Lithuanian Immigrants in America," *American Journal of Sociology*, XLI (1935-36), 447-53.
- ZILIUS, JONAS. *Lietuviai Amerikaj*. Plymouth, 1899.

Section XIV

Mexicans

- GAMIO, M. *The Mexican Immigrant*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1931 edition].
- . *Mexican Immigration to the United States*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1930 edition].
- TAYLOR, PAUL S. "Mexican Immigration in the United States: Bethlehem, Pennsylvania." In *Mexican Labor in the United States*, by Paul S. Taylor, pp. 1-24. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1932 edition].

Section XV

Negroes (Nonslave)

- ABRAHAM, ROGER D. *Deep Down in the Jungle . . . Negro Narrative Folklore from the Streets of Philadelphia*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Co., 1970.
- ADAMS, RUSSELL L. *Great Negroes, Past and Present*. Chicago: Afro-Am Publishing Co., 1969.
- AMLEN, J. T. "Movement for the Betterment of the Negro in Philadelphia," *American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals*, XLIX (1913), 81-82.
- ANDERSON, MARIAN. *My Lord, What a Morning: An Autobiography*. New York: Viking Press, 1956.
- ARMSTRONG ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA. *The Negro in Business in Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1917.

- . *Study of Living Conditions Among Colored People in the Outer Part of Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1915.
- BENNETT, LERONE, JR. *Before the Mayflower: A History of the Negro in America*. Chicago: Johnson Publishing Co., 1962.
- BERSON, LORNA E. *Case Study of a Riot: The Philadelphia Story*. New York: Institute of Human Resources Press, 1966.
- BINDER, FREDERICK M. "Pennsylvania Negro Regiments in the Civil War," *Journal of Negro History*, XXXVIII (1952), 383-417.
- BLUMBERG, LEONARD. "Migration as a Program for Urban Social Work, A Pilot Study of Recent Negro Migrants into Philadelphia," *Urban League Philadelphia*, (July, 1958).
- . "Segregated Housing, Marginal Location, and the Crisis in Confidence," *Phylon*, XXV (1961), 321-30.
- BODNAR, JOHN. "Peter C. Blackwell and the Negro Community of Steelton," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCVII (1973), 199-209.
- BOGUE, GRANT. "Segregation and Discrimination in a Small Northern City." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Wayne State University, 1963 [deals with Meadville, Pennsylvania].
- BOND, HORACE MANN. "A Negro First," *Negro History Bulletin*, XXV (1962) [first alumni magazine at Lincoln University in 1884].
- BREWER, JAMES H. "Robert Lee Vann and the Pittsburgh Courier." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1911.
- BUNI, ANDREW. *Robert Vann of the Pittsburgh Courier and Black Journalism*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1973.
- BRODIE, FAWN M. *Thaddeus Stevens: Scourge of the South*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 1966.
- BROWN, IRA V. *The Negro in Pennsylvania History*. University Park: Pennsylvania Historical Association, 1970.
- . "Pennsylvania and the Rights of the Negro, 1865-1887," *Pennsylvania History*, XXVIII (1961), 45-57.
- . "William D. Kelley and Radical Reconstruction," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXV (1961), 316-29.
- BUEHRLE, ROBERT K. "Thaddeus Stevens' Attitude Toward the Omnibus Bill," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XV (1911), 281-95.
- BURKE, JOSEPH C. "What Did the Prigg Decision Really Decide?" *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCIII (1969), 73-85.
- BURNS, W. HAYWOOD. *The Voices of Negro Protest in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1963.
- BUTCHER, MARGARET JUST. *The Negro in American Culture*. New York: New American Library, 1957.
- CARTER, LEWIS JAMES. "Negro Migrant Labor in Pennsylvania, 1916-1930." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1936.
- CATTO, WILLIAM T. *A Semi-Centenary Discourse, Delivered in the First African Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1857*. Philadelphia: Books for Libraries Press [reprint of 1857 edition].
- "Colored Women as Industrial Workers in Philadelphia," *Consumers League of Eastern Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia, 1920.
- COX, H. E. "Jim Crow in the City of Brotherly Love: The Segregation of Philadelphia Horse Cars," *Negro History Bulletin*, XXVI (1962), 119-23.
- DAVIS, ALLEN F., AND SUTHERLAND, JOHN F. "Reform and Uplift Among Philadelphia Negroes. The Diary of Helen Parrish, 1888," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCIV (1970), 496-517.
- DAVIS, KATHERINE B. "Condition of the Negro in Philadelphia," *Journal of Political Economy*, VIII (1900), 248-60.

- D'ELIA, DONALD J. "Dr. Benjamin Rush and the Negro," *Journal of the History of Ideas*, XXX (1969), 413-22.
- DENNY, JOHN F. *An Essay on the Political Grade of the Free Coloured Population Under the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania*. Chambersburg, Pa.: Hickock, 1836.
- DEWEES, WATSON W. "The Free Produce Association of Friends of Philadelphia," *Friends Historical Association Bulletin*, XIV (1925), 62-66.
- DOUGLASS, WILLIAM. *Annals of the First African Church in the United States of America, Now Styled the African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas*. Westport, Conn.: Negro Universities Press, [reprint of 1862 edition].
- DROTNING, PHILLIP T. "Pennsylvania." In *A Guide to Negro History in America*, by Phillip T. Drotning, pp. 168-76. Garden City, N. Y.: Doubleday & Co., 1968.
- DUBOIS, W. E. B. *The Philadelphia Negro: A Social Study*. New York: Schocken Books, 1967 [reprint of 1899 edition].
- DUSINBERRE, WILLIAM. *Civil War Issues in Philadelphia, 1856-1865*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1964.
- EGGLESTON, G. K. "The Work of Relief Societies During the Civil War," *Journal of Negro History*, XIV (1929), 272-99.
- EMLIN, J. T. "Movement for the Betterment of the Negro in Philadelphia," *American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals*, XLIX (1913), 81-92.
- EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM. *The Negro Migrant in Pittsburgh*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1918 edition].
- ERROLL, MILLER J. (ed.). "Protest of Free Negroes in Philadelphia, 1882," *Midwest Journal*, I (1948), 59-65.
- ERSHKOWITZ, MIRIAM, AND ZIKMUND, JOSEPH (eds.). *Black Politics in Philadelphia*. New York: Basic Books, 1973.
- FISHEL, LESLIE H., JR. "The Negro in Northern Politics, 1870-1900," *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, XLII (1955-56), 466-89.
- . "Northern Prejudice and Negro Suffrage, 1865-1870," *Journal of Negro History*, XXXIV (1954), 8-26.
- . "Repercussions of Reconstruction: The Northern Negro, 1870-1883," *Civil War History*, XIV (1968), 325-45.
- FISHER, SIDNEY GEORGE. *A Philadelphia Perspective: The Diary of Sidney George Fisher Covering the Years 1834-1871*, edited by Nicholas B. Wainwright. Philadelphia: Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1967.
- FLEXNER, ELEANOR. *Century of Struggle: The Woman's Rights Movement in the United States*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1959.
- FORBES, DAVID R. *A True Story of the Christiana Riot*. Quarryville, 1898.
- FOX, JOHN. *Opinion of the Hon. John Fox, President Judge of the Judicial District Composed of the Counties of Bucks and Montgomery Against the Exercise of Negro Suffrage in Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Barrett & Parke, 1838.
- FRANKLIN, JOHN HOPE. *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of Negro Americans*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1967.
- FRAZIER, E. FRANKLIN. *The Negro Church in America*. New York: Schocken Books, 1962.
- . *The Negro Family in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1939.
- . *Negro Youth at the Crossways: Their Personality Development in the Middle States*. New York: Schocken Books, 1967.
- GEFFEN, ELIZABETH M. "Violence in Philadelphia in the 1840's and 1850's," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXVI (1969), 381-410.
- GEORGE, CAROL. *Segregated Sabbaths: Richard Allen and the Rise of Independent Black Churches, 1760-1840*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- GERSHENFELD, WALTER JAY. "The Negro Labor Market in Lancaster, Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1964.

- GIBSON, RUFUS. "The Negro in Pennsylvania," *Negro History Bulletin*, V (1941), 52-8.
- GOLDEN, JOSEPH. "Negro-White Marriages in Philadelphia." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1951.
- HARDIN, CLARA A. *The Negroes of Philadelphia: The Cultural Adjustment of a Minority Group*. Bryn Mawr, 1945.
- HARRIS, ABRAHAM L. "The Negro Worker in Pittsburgh." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1924.
- HECKMAN, OLIVER S. "Pennsylvania Quakers in Southern Reconstruction," *Pennsylvania History*, XIII (1946), 248-64.
- HENSEL, WILLIAM C. "Aftermath Supplementary to History of the Christiana Riot, 1851," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XVI (1912), 133-41.
- . *The Christiana Riot and the Treason Trials of 1851*. Westport, Conn.: Negro Universities Press, 1969 [reprint of 1911 edition].
- HERSBERG, THEODORE. "Free Blacks in Ante Bellum Philadelphia: A Study of Ex-Slaves, Free-Born and Socio-Economic Decline," *Journal of Social History*, (December, 1971).
- HOSIETTER, ALBERT K. "The Newspapers and the Christiana Riot," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XV (1911), 296-308.
- JAMES, MILTON M. "The Institute for Colored Youth," *Negro History Bulletin*, XXI (1958), 83-85.
- JOHNSON, PAULINE C. "Robert Purvis," *Negro History Bulletin*, V (1941), 65-66.
- JONES, ABSALOM. *A Narrative of the Proceedings of the Black People During the Late Awful Calamity in Philadelphia*. Philadelphia: Rhistoric Publications, 1969 [reprint of 1794 edition].
- KEPHART, WILLIAM M. "Negro Visibility," *American Sociological Review*, XIX (1954), 462-67 [research among Philadelphia police].
- KLINGBERG, FRANK J. "The African Immigrant in Colonial Pennsylvania and Delaware," *Protestant Episcopal Church Historical Magazine*, XI (1942), 126-53.
- KONKLE, BURTON A. *George Bryan and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, 1731-1791*. Philadelphia: W. J. Campbell, 1922.
- LAPSANSKY, EMMA J. *Before the Model City: An Historical Exploration of North Philadelphia*. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Historical Commission, 1969.
- LEE, GEORGE A. "Negroes in a Medium-Sized Metropolis: Allentown, Pennsylvania—A Case Study," *Journal of Negro Education*, XXXVII (1968), 397-405.
- LITWACK, LEON F. *North of Slavery: The Negro in the Free States, 1790-1860*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- MCCADDEN, JOSEPH H. *Education in Pennsylvania, 1801-1835, and Its Debt to Roberts Vaux*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1937.
- MCCLURE, ALEXANDER. *Old-Time Notes of Pennsylvania*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: J. C. Winston Co., 1905.
- MACKEY, WINIFRED K. "Philadelphia During the Civil War, 1861-1865," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXX (1946), 3-51.
- McKENNA, WILLIAM J. "The Negro Vote in Philadelphia Elections," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXII (1965), 406-15.
- McPHERSON, JAMES M. *The Struggle for Equality, Abolitionists and the Negro in the Civil War and Reconstruction*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1964.
- MEHTINGER, LOUIS R. "The Attitude of the Free Negro Toward African Colonization," *Journal of Negro History*, I (1916), 276-301.
- MILLER, J. ERROLL. "The Negro in Pennsylvania Politics, with Special Reference to Philadelphia Since 1932." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1945.
- MILLER, J. ERROLL (ed.). "Protest of Free Negroes in Philadelphia, 1832," *Midwest Journal*, I (1948), 59-65.

- Minutes of the State Convention of the Colored Citizens of Pennsylvania, Convened at Harrisburg, Dec. 13th and 14th, 1848.* Philadelphia: Rhistoric Publications, 1969 [reprint of 1849 edition].
- MONTGOMERY, HORACE. "A Union Officer's Recollections of the Negro as a Soldier," *Pennsylvania History*, XXIII (1961), 156-86.
- MOSSELL, S. T. "Standard of Living Among One Hundred Negro Migrant Families in Philadelphia," *American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals*, XCVIII (November, 1921), 169-218.
- MURRAY, ANDREW E. *Presbyterians and the Negro—A History*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Historical Society, 1966.
- NASH, RODERICK W. "William Parker and the Christiana Riot," *Journal of Negro History*, XLVI (1961), 24-31.
- NEEDLES, EDWARD. *Ten Years' Progress, or a Comparison of the State and Condition of the Colored People in the City and County of Philadelphia from 1837 to 1847*. Philadelphia, 1849.
- Negro Survey of Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Welfare, 1928.
- NORWOOD, ALBERTA S. "Negro Welfare Work in Philadelphia, Especially as Illustrated by the Career of William Still, 1775-1930." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pennsylvania, 1931.
- OBLINGER, CARL D. "Alms for Oblivion: The Making of a Black Underclass in Southeastern Pennsylvania, 1780-1860." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 94-119. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- . "In Recognition of Their Prominence: A Case Study of the Economic and Social Backgrounds of an Ante-Bellum Negro Business and Farming Class in Lancaster County," *Journal of the Lancaster County Historical Society*, LXXII (1968).
- PELTON, RODNEY A. "The Value System of a Large Voluntary Negro Civic Organization: The Homeward-Brushten Community Improvement Association." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1968.
- PENNINGTON, EDGAR L. "Thomas Bray Associates and Their Work Among the Negroes," *American Antiquarian Society, Proceedings*, XLVIII (1938), 311-403.
- Pennsylvania Department of Labor Survey of Employment, Social and Religious and Housing Conditions of Negro Population of Williamsport, Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg, 1941.
- PORCH, MARVIN E. "The Philadelphia Main Line Negro: A Social, Economic, and Educational Survey." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Temple University, 1938.
- PURVIS, ROBERT. *Appeal to Forty Thousand Citizens, Threatened With Disfranchisement, to the People of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia, 1838.
- REID, IRA, ET AL. *The Social Condition of the Negro in the Hill District of Pittsburgh*. Pittsburgh, 1930.
- REIMERS, DAVID M. *White Protestantism and the Negro*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1965.
- "Report on the Housing of Negro Philadelphians," Philadelphia, *Commission on Human Relations*, June, 1953.
- ROSENBLUM, MIRIAM B. "An Outline of the History of the Negro in the Pittsburgh Area." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1945.
- SAUNDERS, JOHN. *One Hundred Years after Emancipation (History of the Philadelphia Negro) 1787 to 1963*. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Tribune, n.d.
- SEIFMAN, ELI. "The United Colonization Societies of New York and Pennsylvania and the Establishment of the African Colony of Bassa Cove," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXV (1968), 23-44.
- SHERMAN, RICHARD B. "Johnstown vs. the Negro: Southern Migrants and the Exodus of 1923," *Pennsylvania History*, XXX (1963), 454-64.

- SIMPSON, GEORGE E. *The Negro In the Philadelphia Press*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1936.
- SLOAN, DAVID E. "The Black Press in Pennsylvania," *PNPA Press* (1968), pp. 22-24.
- SNYDER, EDWARD D. "Whittier Returns to Philadelphia After a Hundred Years," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LVII (1938), 140-61.
- Statistical Inquiry into the Condition of the People of Colour, of the City and Districts of Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1841.
- Society of Friends, Remonstrance of Religious Society of Friends Against Prohibiting Immigration of Colored People. (*Legislative Record*, 1863: 399).
- SOUTH, A. *Sketches of the Higher Classes of Colored Society in Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1841.
- STILL, WILLIAM. *A Brief Narrative of the Struggle for the Rights of the Colored People of Philadelphia in the City Railway Cars*. Philadelphia: Rhistoric Publications, 1969 [reprint of 1867 edition].
- STRANGE, JOHN HADLEY. "The Negro in Philadelphia Politics: 1963-1965." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Princeton University, 1966.
- THORPE, EARL E. *The Mind of the Negro: An Intellectual History of Afro-Americans*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1961.
- TUCKER, HELEN A. "The Negroes of Pittsburgh," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 599-608.
- TURNER, EDWARD R. *The Negro in Pennsylvania: Slavery—Servitude—Freedom, 1639-1861*. New York: Negro Universities Press, 1968 [reprint of 1911 edition].
- WALKER, JOSEPH. "A Comparison of Negro and White Labor in A Charcoal Iron Community," *Labor History*, X (1969), 487-97.
- . "Negro Labor in the Charcoal Iron Industry of Southeastern Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCIII (1969), 466-86.
- WALLS, JEAN H. "A Study of the Negro Graduates of the University of Pittsburgh for the Decade 1926-1936." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1938.
- WARNER, SAM BASS, JR. *The Private City: Philadelphia in Three Periods of Its Growth*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1968.
- WEBB, SAMUEL. *History of Pennsylvania Hall, Which Was Destroyed by a Mob, on the 17th of May, 1836*. New York: Negro Universities Press, 1969 [reprint of 1838 edition].
- "Where Negro Business Gets Credit: First Pennsylvania Banking and Trust Company of Philadelphia," *Business Week* (June, 1968), 98-100.
- WHITNEY, JANET. *John Wolman, American Quaker*. Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1942.
- WHITSON, THOMAS. "William Parker, the Hero of the Christiana Riot," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, I (1896), 27-34.
- WINSLOW, DAVID J. "Bishop E. E. Everett and Some Aspects of Occultism and Folk Religion in Negro Philadelphia," *Keystone Folklore Quarterly*, XIV (1969), 59-80.
- WINSLOW, SAMUEL WILBUR. "The Stability of a Selected Sample of Negro Families in North Central Philadelphia, Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Temple University, 1963.
- WOLF, EDWIN, II. *Negro History, 1553-1903. An Exhibition of Books, Prints and Manuscripts from the Shelves of the Library Company of Philadelphia and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: Library Company of Philadelphia, 1969.
- WOODSON, CARTER G. "The Negro in Pennsylvania," *Negro History Bulletin*, LXXI (1942), 150-52, 167.
- WORNER, WILLIAM F. "The Columbia Race Riots," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XXVI (1922), 175-87.

- . "The Lancaster County Colonization Society," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XXVI (1922), 105-22.
- WRIGHT, RICHARD R. *The Negro in Pennsylvania: A Study in Economic History*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1912 edition].
- . "Property Holding of Negroes in Pennsylvania." In *Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Annual Report of the Secretary of Internal Affairs*, Part III, pp. 54-108. Harrisburg, 1910.
- . "Study of Industrial Conditions of the Negro Population of Pennsylvania and Especially of the Cities of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh." *Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Annual Report of the Secretary of Internal Affairs*, Part III, pp. 21, 195. Harrisburg, 1912.

Negroes (Slave)

- ANDERSON, JUDITH. "Anna Dickinson, Antislavery Radical," *Pennsylvania History*, III (1936), 147-63.
- APTHEKER, HERBERT. "Quakers and Negro Slavery," *Journal of Negro History*, XXV (1940), 331-62.
- ARNOLD, I. C. "An Underground Station in Drumore Township," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, LV (1951), 186-88.
- BACON, MARGARET H. *History of the Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery; the Relief of Negroes Unlawfully Held in Bondage; and for Improving the Condition of the African Race*. Philadelphia: The Society, 1959.
- BELL, ALEXANDER K. "The Slavery Issue in Berks County Prior to the Civil War, 1857-1861." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1940.
- BELL, WHITFIELD J., JR. "Washington County, Pennsylvania, in the Eighteenth Century Antislavery Movement," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XXV (1942), 135-42.
- BETTLE, EDWARD. "Notices of Negro Slavery, as Connected with Pennsylvania," *Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Memoirs*, I (1826), 353-88.
- BILLINGTON, RAY ALLEN. "James Forten: Forgotten Abolitionist," *Negro History Bulletin*, XIII (November, 1949), 31-36, 45.
- BINDER-JOHNSON, HILDEGARD. "The Germantown Protest of 1688 Against Negro Slavery," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXV (1941), 145-46.
- BOLLER, P. F. "Washington, the Quakers, and Slavery," *Journal of Negro History*, XLVI (1961), 83-88.
- BOROME, JOSEPH A. "Robert Purvis and His Early Challenge to American Racism," *Negro History Bulletin*, XXX (1967), 8-10.
- . "The Vigilant Committee of Philadelphia," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCII (1968), 320-51.
- BREWSTER, ROBERT WALLACE. "The Rise of the Antislavery Movement in Southwestern Pennsylvania," *Western Pennsylvania History Magazine*, XXII (1939), 1-18.
- BROOKS, GEORGE S. *Friend Anthony Benezet*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1937.
- BROWN, IRA V. "Miller McKim and Pennsylvania Abolitionism," *Pennsylvania History*, XXX (1963), 56-72.
- BRUBAKER, MARIANNA G. "The Underground Railroad," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XV (1911), 95-119.
- BURNS, EDWARD M. "Slavery in Western Pennsylvania," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, VII (1925), 204-14.
- CADBURY, HENRY J. "An Early Quaker Anti-Slavery Statement," *Journal of Negro History*, XXII (1937), 488-93.
- CAMPBELL, STANLEY W. *The Slave Catchers: Enforcement of the Fugitive Slave Law, 1850-1860*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1970.

- CAREY, MATHEW. *Letters on the Colonization Society*. Philadelphia: Carey & Hart, 1835.
- CHAPMAN, T. J. "Early Slavery in Pennsylvania," *Magazine of Western History*, VII (1888), 370-74.
- CHRISTY, SARAH R. "Fugitive Slaves in Indiana County," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XXIII (1935), 278-88.
- CLARK, MARTHA B. "Lancaster County's Relation to Slavery," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XIV (1911), 43-61.
- COHEN, WILLIAM. "James Miller McKim: Pennsylvania Abolitionist." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, New York University, 1968.
- . "The Pennsylvania Anti-Slavery Society," Unpublished M.A. thesis, Columbia University, 1960.
- CROMWELL, OTELIA. *Lucretia Mott*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1958.
- DAVIS, DAVID B. *The Problem of Slavery in Western Culture*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1966.
- DAVIS, ROBERT RALPH. "James Buchanan and the Suppression of the Slave Trade, 1858-1861," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXIII (1966), 446-59.
- DRAKE, THOMAS E. *Quakers and Slavery in America*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1950.
- FRETZ, J. HERBERT. "The Germantown Anti-Slavery Petition of 1699," *The Mennonite Quarterly Review*, XXXIII (1959), 42-59.
- GARA, LARRY. *The Liberty Line: The Legend of the Underground Railroad*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1961.
- . "William Still and the Underground Railroad," *Pennsylvania History*, XXVIII (1961), 33-44.
- GEFFEN, ELIZABETH M. "William Henry Furness: Philadelphia Antislavery Preacher," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XXXII (1958), 259-92.
- GOING, CHARLES BUXTON. *David Wilmot, Free-Soiler: A Biography of the Great Advocate of the Wilmot Proviso*. Gloucester, Mass.: Peter Smith, 1966 [reprint of 1924 edition]
- HALLOWELL, ANNA DAVIS. *James and Lucretia Mott: Life and Letters*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin Co., 1884.
- JOHNSON, RICHARD. "Slaves and Indentured Blacks in Berks County Before 1800," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XXXVII (1971-72), 8-14.
- KUTLER, STANLEY I. "Pennsylvania Courts, the Abolition Act, and Negro Rights," *Pennsylvania History*, XXX (1963), 14-27.
- LEMOYNE, F. JULIUS. "Letters of Dr. F. Julius LeMoyne, an Abolitionist of Western Pennsylvania," *Journal of Negro History*, XVIII (1933), 451-74.
- LEVY, RONALD. "Bishop Hopkins and the Dilemma of Slavery," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCI (1967), 56-71.
- MCCURDY, LINDA A. "Robert Purvis, Friend of the Fugitive Slave," *Pennsylvania Junior Historian*, I (1968), 3.
- MYERS, JOHN L. "The Early Antislavery Agency System in Pennsylvania, 1833-1837," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXI (1961), 24-31.
- NUERNBERGER, RUTH K. *The Free Produce Movement: A Quaker Protest Against Slavery*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1942 [how the Quakers hoped to abolish slavery by boycotting goods made by slave labor].
- "Pennsylvania First State to Pass Abolition Law" *Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin*, XIV (May, 1946), 20-23.
- PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY. *The Present State and Condition of the Free People of Color, of the City of Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1838.
- PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY FOR THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY. *Register of Trades of the Colored People in the City of Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, 1938.

- PITT, ARTHUR S. "Franklin and the Quaker Movement Against Slavery," *Friends Historical Association, Bulletin*, XXXII (1943), 13-31.
- Proceedings of the Pennsylvania Convention Assembled to Organize a State Anti-Slavery Society at Harrisburg. . . ., Philadelphia, 1837.
- RICHARDSON, CLARICE A. "The Antislavery Activities of Negroes in Pennsylvania." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Howard University, 1937.
- RIDDELL, WILLIAM R. "Pre-Revolutionary Pennsylvania and the Slave Trade," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LII (1928), 1-28.
- RUSH, BENJAMIN. *An Address on the Slavery of the Negroes in America*. New York: Arno Press, 1969.
- RUSH, N. ORWIN. "Lucretia Mott and the Philadelphia Antislavery Fairs," *Friends Historical Association, Bulletin*, XXXV (1946), 69-75.
- SCHAEFFER, PAUL N. "Slavery in Berks County," *Historical Review of Berks County*, VI (1941), 110-15.
- SIMMS, HENRY H. *Emotion at High Tide: Abolition as a Controversial Factor, 1830-1845*. Baltimore: Moore & Co., 1960.
- SMEDLEY, R. C. *History of the Underground Railroad in Chester and the Neighboring Counties of Pennsylvania*. New York, Arno Press, 1968 [reprint of 1883 edition].
- SMITH, JOSEPH H. "Some Aspects of the Underground Railway in the Counties of Southeastern Pennsylvania," *Montgomery County Historical Society, Bulletin*, III (1941), 3-19.
- SPAUD, ARTHUR R. M. "Slavery in Pennsylvania," *American Historical Review*, II (1895), 1181-87.
- Statistics of the Colored People of Philadelphia, Taken by Benjamin C. Bacon and Published by Order of the Board of Education of the Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery*. Philadelphia, 1856.
- STENBERG, RICHARD R. "The Motivation of the Wilmot Proviso," *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, XVIII (1931-32), 535-41.
- STILL, WILLIAM. *The Underground Rail Road*. New York: Arno Press, 1968 [reprint of 1872 edition].
- THOMAS, ALLEN C. "The Attitude of the Society of Friends Toward Slavery in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century," *American Society of Church History, Papers*, VIII (1897), 263-99.
- TURNER, EDWARD R. "The Abolition of Slavery in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XXXVI (1912), 129-42.
- . "The First Abolition Society in the United States," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XXXVI (1912), 92-109.
- . "Slavery in Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XXXV (1911), 141-51.
- . *Slavery in Pennsylvania*. New York: Arno Press, 1969.
- . "The Underground Railroad in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XXXVI (1912), 309-18.
- WAX, DAROLD D. "The Demand for Slave Labor in Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXIV (1967), 331-45.
- . "Negro Imports into Pennsylvania, 1720-1766," *Pennsylvania History*, (1965), 254-87.
- . "The Negro Slave Trade in Colonial Pennsylvania." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Washington, 1962.
- . "A Philadelphia Surgeon on a Slaving Voyage to Africa, 1749-1751," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XCII (1968), 465-93.
- . "Quaker Merchants and the Slave Trade in Colonial Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXVI (1962), 143-59.
- . "Robert Ellis, Philadelphia Merchant and Slave Trader," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXXVII (1964), 52-70.

- WHITSON, THOMAS. "The Early Abolitionists of Lancaster County," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XV (1911), 69-85.
- WILKINSON, NORMAN B. "The Philadelphia Free Produce Attack upon Slavery," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, LXXVI (1942), 294-313.
- WILLIAMS, IRENE E. "The Operation of the Fugitive Slave Law in Western Pennsylvania, from 1850 to 1860," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, IV (1921), 150-60.

Section XVI

Norwegians

- ANDERSON, ARLOW W. *The Salt of the Earth: A History of Norwegian-Danish Methodism In America*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1962.
- BLEGEN, THEODORE C. *Norwegian Migration to America: The American Transition*. Northfield, Minn.: Norwegian-American Historical Association, 1940.
- QUALEY, CARLTON C. *Norwegian Settlement in the United States*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1938 edition].

Section XVII

Poles

- ANDREWS, THEODORE. *Polish National Church in America and Poland*. London: SPCK, 1953.
- BAK, B. R. *A Short History of the Life and Struggles of Bishop Francis Hodur*. Scranton, 1954.
- BERN, ACCURSI, SISTER M. "Poles in Shenandoah, Pennsylvania, 1862-1948," *Polish American Studies*, VI (1949), 9-13.
- . "Polish Miners in Luzerne County, Pennsylvania," *Polish American Studies*, III (January-June, 1946).
- BOLECK, FRANCIS (ed.). *Who's Who in Polish America: A Biographical Directory of Polish-American Leaders and Distinguished Poles Resident in the Americas*. New York, 1943.
- BORKOWSKI, JOSEPH. *City of Pittsburgh's Part in Formation of Polish Army—World War I, 1917-1920*. Pittsburgh: Polish Historical Committee, 1956.
- . *Commemorating the 125th Anniversary of Pittsburgh Diocese and Outline History of Polish Parishes in the Diocese*. Pittsburgh, 1968.
- . *Early Polish Pioneers in the City of Pittsburgh and Allegheny County*. Pittsburgh: Polish Historical Committee, 1948.
- . "The Role of Pittsburgh's Polish Falcons in the Organization of the Polish Army in France," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, LIV (1971), 395-74.
- . *Selected Highlights of Poland's History and of Polish American Historical Events*. Pittsburgh, 1968.
- CASSABAM, S. M. "Proceedings of the 20th Polish American Historical Association Meeting," *Polish American Studies*, XXI (1964) [contains much about Poles in Philadelphia].
- COHEN, LESTER. *Coming Home*. New York, 1945.
- COLEMAN, ARTHUR P. "Alliance College American Grade of Polish Heritage," *Zgoda* (Aug. 15, 1957).
- DANIELS, JOHN. "Americanizing 80,000 Poles," *Survey*, XXIV (1910), 372-85.
- FOX, PAUL. *The Poles in America*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1922 edition].

- . *The Polish National Catholic Church*. Scranton, 1952.
- GALUSH, WILLIAM. "The Polish National Catholic Church," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society*, LXXXIII (1972), 131-49.
- GOLAB, CAROLINE. "The Polish Communities of Philadelphia 1870-1920: Immigrant Distribution and Adaptation in Urban America." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1971.
- . "The Polish Experience in Philadelphia: The Migrant Laborers Who Didn't Come." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 19-38. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- GOULD, KETAYUN HAROLD. "Social-role Expectations of Polonians by Social-class, Ethnic Identification and Generational Positioning." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1966.
- Group VIII of Union of Polish Clergy in America. *Historja Polskich Archidiecezji Filadelfijskiej* [A History of the Polish Parishes in the Archdiocese of Philadelphia]. Philadelphia, 1940.
- HAIMAN, MIECISLAUS. *Polish Pioneers of Pennsylvania*. Chicago: Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, 1941.
- HARDON, JOHN A. "The Polish National Catholic Church," *Homiletic and Pastoral Review*, LVI (1955-56), 552-60.
- HAYDEN, JOEL. *Religious Work Among the Poles in America*. New York, 1916.
- IWANCZYK, MARIE. *Ambridge Polonia and St. Stanislaus Church*. Ambridge, 1966.
- JUROCZAK, C. A. "Ethnicity, Status and Generational Positioning: A Study of Health Practices in Five Ethnic Islands." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1964.
- KRUSZKA, WACLAW. *Historja Polska w Aneryce*. Milwaukee: Kuryer Publishing Co., 1937.
- KSIEGA, PAMIATKOWA. "33" w Trzydziesta Trzecia Rocznice Polsko Narodowego Kalo-lickiego Kosciola w Ameryce. Scranton, 1930 [on formation of Polish National Church in America].
- LEWANDOWSKA, SISTER M. THEODOSETTA. "The Polish Immigrant in Philadelphia to 1914," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia*, LXV (1954), 67-101, 131-141.
- MCCLURE, ARCHIBALD. *Leadership of the New America*. New York: George Doran Co., 1916.
- NAM, CHARLES B. "Nationality Groups and Social Stratification in America," *Social Forces*, XXXVI (1959), 328-33.
- "Polish National Committee of America." In *Polish Encyclopedia*, Vol. II. Geneva, 1924.
- SEROCZYNSKI, FELIX THOMAS. "Poles in the United States." In *The Catholic Encyclopedia*, Vol. XII, pp. 204-12. New York, 1913.
- SLEKANIEC, LADISLAS JOHN. "The Polish Contribution to Early American Education, 1608-1865." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Western Reserve University, 1962.
- THOMAS, WILLIAM, AND ZNANIECKI, FLORIAN. *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America*. 2 vols. New York, 1927.
- WPA Racial Backgrounds, Poles in Philadelphia. Manuscripts in Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Division of Archives.
- WYTRWAL, JOSEPH A. *America's Polish Heritage: A Social History of the Poles in America*. Detroit: Endurance Press, 1961.
- . *The Poles in America*. Minneapolis: Lerner Publications Co., 1969.
- . *Poles in American History and Tradition*. Detroit: Endurance Press, 1969.
- Za Chelbom Do Ameriky* [To America for Bread]. Elmhurst, N. Y., n.d.
- ZAND, HELEN STANKIEWICA. "Polish American Folkways," *Polish-American Studies*, XVII (July-December, 1960), 100-104.

Section XVIII

Puerto Ricans

- FEINERMAN, ESTHER. "From Puerto Rico to Pennsylvania, Culture Shock in the Classroom," *Pennsylvania Education*, II (May-June, 1971), 22-29.
- FITZPATRICK, JOSEPH. *Puerto Rican Americans, the Meaning of Migration to the Mainland*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1971.
- GARCIA, CARMEN SYLVIA. "Study of the Initial Involvement in the Social Services by the Puerto Rican Migrants in Philadelphia." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1968.
- KOSS, JOAN DEE. "Puerto Ricans in Philadelphia: Migration and Accommodations." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1965.
- SELOWIN, VIRGINIA M. "Training and Employment Patterns of Puerto Ricans in Philadelphia." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1969.

Section XIX

Scots

- BLACK, GEORGE FRASER. *Scotland's Mark on America*. New York: R. & E. Associates, 1972 [reprint of 1921 edition].
- GRAHAM, IAN CHARLES CARGILL. *Colonists from Scotland: Emigration to North America, 1707-1783*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1956.
- MACLEAN, JOHN P. *An Historical Account of the Settlement of Scotch Highlanders in America, Prior to the Peace of 1783*. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1968 [reprint of 1900 edition].
- ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA. *Historical Catalogue, 1749-1913*. 2 vols. Philadelphia, 1913.

Section XX

Scotch-Irish

- AGNEW, DANIEL. "The Scotch-Irish of Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, II (1890), 247-55.
- BARNA, FRANK. "The Frontiersman as Ethnic: A Brief History of the Scotch-Irish." In *Ethnic Groups in the City*, edited by Otto Feinstein, pp. 155-64. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1971.
- BOLTON, CHARLES KNOWLES. "Ireland's Relation to Maryland, Pennsylvania and South Carolina before 1718, and "The Scotch-Irish in Donegal, Derry and Neshraminy, Pennsylvania after 1718." In *Scotch-Irish Pioneers in Ulster and America*, by Charles K. Bolton. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., [reprint of 1910 edition].
- CHAMBERS, GEORGE. *A Tribute to the Principles, Virtues, Habits and Public Usefulness of the Irish and Scotch Early Settlers of Pennsylvania*. Chambersburg: M. Keiffer & Co., 1871.
- COOPER, JOHN M. "The Scotch-Irish in the Cumberland Valley," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 295-318.
- CUMMINGS, HUBERTIS M. *Scots Breed and Susquehanna*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1964.
- DALZELL, JOHN. "The Scotch-Irish in Western Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, II (1890), 175-91.

- DICKSON, R. J. *Ulster Emigration to Colonial America, 1718-1775*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1966.
- DINSMORE, JOHN W. *The Scotch-Irish in America: Their History, Traits, Institutions and Influences*. Chicago: Winona Publishing Co., 1906.
- DUNAWAY, WAYLAND F. *The Scotch-Irish of Colonial Pennsylvania*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1944.
- EGLE, WILLIAM H. "Landmarks of Early Scotch-Irish Settlement in Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896),
 ——— (ed.). *Notes and Queries: Historical, Biographical and Genealogical: Relating Chiefly to Interior Pennsylvania*. 4 vols. Harrisburg: Telegraph Press 1881-96.
- EVANS, SAMUEL. "Scotch-Irish Settlement of Donegal, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 212-18.
- FORD, HENRY J. *The Scotch-Irish in America*. Hamden, Conn.: Shoe String Press, 1969 [reprint of 1915 edition].
- FUTHEY, J. SMITH. "The Scotch-Irish," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XI (1907), 220-31.
- GARLAND, ROBERT. *The Scotch-Irish in Western Pennsylvania*. Pittsburgh: Carnegie Library, 1923.
- GREEN, E. R. R. (ed.). *Essays in Scotch-Irish History*. New York: Humanities Press, 1969.
 ———. "Scotch-Irish Emigration, An Imperial Problem," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XXXV (1952), 193-209.
- HANNA, CHARLES A. *The Scotch-Irish, or the Scot in North Britain, North Ireland, and North America*. 2 vols. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1968 [reprint of 1902 edition].
- HENSEL, WILLIAM V. "The Scotch-Irish, Their Impress in Lancaster County," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, IX (1905), 246-68.
- HERSH, GRIER. "The Scotch-Irish in York and Adams Counties, Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 319-79.
- HOWIE, MATTIE M. "Ulster Township," *The Settler*, VIII (Feb., 1970), 8-13.
- KLETT, GUY S. *The Scotch-Irish in Pennsylvania*. Gettysburg: Pennsylvania Historical Association, 1948.
 ———. "Scotch-Irish Presbyterian Pioneering Along the Susquehanna River," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVIII (Spring, 1969), 21-25.
- LEYBURN, JAMES G. *The Scotch-Irish: A Social History*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1962.
- McKENNA, JOHN J. "Early Scotch-Irish and Irish in Berks County," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XV (1949-50), 212-13, 221, 223.
- McMEAN, ROBERT. "The Scotch-Irish of the Juniata Valley," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 110-29.
- MEGINNESS, JOHN F. "The Scotch-Irish of the Upper Susquehanna Valley," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 159-69.
- METZ, W. RAY. "Early Days of the Scots-Irish in Blair County," *Blair County Historical Society, Bulletin*, I (1957), 3-10.
- MOFFAT, JAMES D. "Pioneer Educators in Washington County, Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 180-87.
- MORROW, PAOLI S. "The Scotch-Irish of Fayette County, Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, V (1893), 166-77.
- NEAD, BENJAMIN M. "The Scotch-Irish Movement in the Cumberland Valley of Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 130-36.
- NORCROSS, GEORGE. "The Scotch-Irish in the Cumberland Valley," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, VIII (1896), 188-211.
- POMEROY, ALBERT N. "The Scotch-Irish Pioneer Settlers of Path Valley," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, X (1901), 192-200.

- SCHAEFFER, ANNE D. "Early Scotch-Irish Settlements in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, X (1943), 141-47.
- The Scotch-Irish of Northampton County, Pennsylvania*. Easton: Northampton County Historical and Genealogical Society, 1926.
- SMYTH, S. G. *Scotch-Irish Pioneers of the Schuylkill Valley, Pennsylvania*. Conshohocken, 1901.
- SPOTS, CHARLES D. "The Gault Graveyard," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Journal*, LXIV (1960), 34-48.
- STEWART, JOHN. "Scotch-Irish Occupancy and Exodus," *Kittochtinny Historical Society, Papers*, II (1903), 14-28.
- THORTON, FRANCES. "The Scotch-Irish: Pioneers of the Pioneers," *Centre County Heritage*, IV (1968), 8-14.
- "ULSTERMAN TOLD WASHINGTON OF HIS ELECTION TO PRESIDENCY," *Ulster Commentary*, (February, 1971), pp. 12-13.
- WILEY, S. T. "The Scotch-Irish in Southwestern Pennsylvania," *Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings*, III (1891), 232-39.
- WILLIAMS, E. MELVIN. "The Scotch-Irish in Pennsylvania," *Americana*, XVII (1923), 374-87.

Section XXI

Slavic Groups (other than Poles)

- ADAMIC, LOUIS. "The Millvale Apparition," *Harper's Magazine*, CLXXVI (1937-38), 476-86 [concerns Croatian painter Mazo Vanka and St. Nicholas Church in Millvale, Pennsylvania].
- ARDAN, IVAN. "The Ruthenians in America," *Charities*, XIII (1904-05), 245-52.
- BACHYNSKY, JULIAN. *Ukrainian Immigration to the United States*. Lwow, 1914.
- BALCH, EMILY G. *Our Slavic Fellow Citizens*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1910 edition, gives details of Slavic life in both Europe and America and devotes considerable space to the influx of Slavic groups into Pennsylvania].
- BEKAVAC, BOSILJKO. "Hrvatska Katolicka Kolonija u Pittsburghu, Pennsylvania," *Nasa Nada Kalendar ja 1927* (1926), pp. 95-115.
- . "prva hrvatska zupa u U.S.A u North Side, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania," *Nasa Nada Kalendarza, 1930*, pp. 57-92.
- . "povijest hrvatska zupa u Millvale, Pennsylvania," *Danica Koledar za 1929* (1928), pp. 161-95.
- BODNAR, JOHN. "The Formation of Ethnic Consciousness: Slavic Immigrants in Steelton." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 309-30. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- BROZFK, MARTIN (ed.). *Stara Knjha 1893-1943: Vydana z prilizilosti 50, vyrocia Slovenskej Evanjelickej Jednoty A V v Amerike*. Pittsburgh, 1943.
- By-Laws of the Croatian Union of the U.S.A.* Allegheny, Pa., 1896.
- BYINGTON, MARGARET F. *Homestead: The Households of a Mill Town*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1910 edition, gives detailed description of Slavic immigrant life in a Pennsylvania town].
- CAPEK, THOMAS. *The Czechs in America*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1920 edition].
- CHASE, J. P. "Ukrainian Milestones in America," *Ukrainian Life*, VI (August, 1941), 6-7.
- CHYZ, YAROSLAV J. *The Ukrainian Immigrants in the United States*. Scranton, Pa.: The Ukrainian Workingmen's Association, 1940.
- CLAGHORN, KATE HOLLODAY. "Slavs, Magyars, and Some Others in the New Immigration," *Charities*, XIII (1904-05), 199-205.

- COMMONS, J. R. "Wage Earners of Pittsburgh," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 1051-64.
- CROATIAN FRATERNAL UNION. *65th Anniversary*. Pittsburgh, 1959.
- CROATIAN NATIONAL REPRESENTATION. *Memorandum . . . to All Governments, Leading Statesmen and Publicists of the World Regarding the Struggle of Croatia for Independence*. Pittsburgh, 1939.
- CROWELL, F. ELIZABETH. "Housing Situation in Pittsburgh," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 871-81.
- CULEN, CONSTANTINE. "Beginnings of the Slovak League in America." In *Sixty Years of the Slovak League of America*, edited by Joseph Pauco, pp. 37-70. Middletown: Pennsylvania Jednota Press, 1967.
- . *Dejiny Slovakov v Amerike*. 2 vols. Bratislava, 1924 [one of the best accounts of Slovak immigrants].
- DABOVICH, SEBASTIAN. *The Holy Orthodox Church on the Ritual, Services, and Sacraments of the Eastern Apostolic [Greek Russian] Church*. Wilkes-Barre: Eastern Orthodox, 1898.
- DAVIS, JEROME. *The Russian Immigrant*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1922 edition].
- . *The Russians and Ruthenians in America, Bolsheviks or Brothers?* New York: George H. Doran Co., 1922.
- DIXON, CHARLTON. *Slovak Grammar for English Speaking Students*. Pittsburgh, 1904.
- DUNN, DENNIS J. "Gallitzin and Western Pennsylvania," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, LV (1972), 347-58.
- FIRST CATHOLIC SLOVAK UNION OF U.S.A., *Constitution and By-Laws: Under the Patronage of the Virgin Mary, Patroness of Hungary: Amended at the XII Convention Held in 1906 at McKeesport (Pennsylvania) Organized in 1890 at Cleveland, Ohio*. McKeesport, Pa., 1890 [in English and Slovak].
- "First Croatian Missionary in Allegheny County." In *Croatian Almanac, 1948*, edited by Boniface Soric, pp. 133-43. McKeesport, Pa., 1948.
- FITCH, JOHN A. "Some Pittsburgh Steel Workers," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 553-60.
- GALITZI, CHRISTINE A. *A Study of Assimilation Among the Roumanians in the United States*. New York: AMS Press, 1969 [reprint of 1929 edition].
- GAZI, STJEPAN. *Croatian Immigration to Allegheny County: 1882-1914*. Pittsburgh: Croatian Fraternal Union, 1956.
- GETTING, MILAN. *Americki Slovaci a vyvin cesjiskivensje myslienkej v rokoch 1914-1918*. Pittsburgh: Slovenska Telocvicna Jednota Sokol v Amerike, 1933.
- GIBBONS, WILLIAM F. "The Adopted Home of the Hun: A Social Study in Pennsylvania," *American Magazine of Civics*, VII (July-December, 1895), 315-23. *Golden Jubilee, 1904-1954*. St. Mary's Mocanaqua, Pennsylvania. Mocanaqua, 1954.
- GOVORCHIN, GERALD GILBERT. *Americans from Yugoslavia*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1966 [much on Serbs, Croats, and Slovenians in Pennsylvania].
- GRAHAM, STEPHEN. *With Poor Immigrants to America*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1914 [a description of the life of Russian immigrants].
- "Greek Catholic Union of the U.S.A." *Jubilee Almanac*. Munhall, 1967.
- GREENE, VICTOR R. "The Attitude of Slavic Communities to the Unionization of the Anthracite Industry Before 1903." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1963.
- . *The Slavic Community on Strike*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1968 [immigrant labor in Pennsylvania anthracite].
- . "A Study in Slavs, Strikes, and Unions: The Anthracite Strike of 1897," *Pennsylvania History*, XXXI (1964), 199-215.
- GULOVICH, STEPHEN. "Rusin Exarchate in the United States," *Eastern Churches Quarterly*, VI (1946), 459-86.

- . *Windows Westward; Rome, Russia, Reunion*. New York: D. X. McMuken Co., 1947.
- HALICH, WASYL. *Ukrainians in the United States*. New York: Arno Press, 1969 [reprint of 1937 edition].
- . "Ukrainians in Western Pennsylvania," *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, XVIII (1935), 139-46.
- HATEGAN, VASILE. *Fifty Years of the Romanian Orthodox Church in America*. Jackson, Mich., 1959.
- HEUSER, J. J. "Greek Catholics and Latin Priests," *American Ecclesiastical Review*, IV (1891), 197-98.
- HOFFMAN, DAVID F. "The Meaning and Function of the Kolo Club 'Marian' in Steelton, Pennsylvania Croatian Community," *Keystone Folklore Quarterly*, XVI (1971), 115-31.
- HRUSOVSKY, FRANCIS. "American Democracy and Slovak Life." In *Sixty Years of the Slovak League of America*, edited by Joseph Pauco, pp. 26-36. Middletown, Pa., 1967.
- JOHNSON, EMILY S. "The Younger Generation," *American Magazine*, LXII (1906), 465-77 [delightful stories of Pennsylvania mining folk].
- KALYARVI, THORSTEIN. "Central Eastern European Minorities in the United States," *American Academy of Political Science, Annals*, (March, 1944).
- KAMINSKY, JOHN. "Carpatho-Slav Culture Change in St. Clair, Pennsylvania." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Pennsylvania State University, 1951.
- KARABIN, GABRO. "Honorable Escape," *Scribner's Magazine*, CHI (December, 1937), 40-42, 80-81.
- KARAVANIC, FRANO. *Spomen knjiga tridesete obljetnice zupe i dvadesete obljetnice skole*. McKeesport, 1937.
- KELLEY, FLORENCE. "Factory Inspection in Pittsburgh," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 1105-16.
- KELLOGG, P. U. "The McKees Rocks Strike," *Survey*, XXII (1909), 656-65.
- KOSTELSKI, Z. *The Croats*. Floreffe, Pa.: "Kolo" Publishing Co., 1950.
- KOUKOL, ALOIS. "The Slav's a Man for A' That," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 589-98.
- KOVACH, MICHAEL G. "The Russian Orthodox Church in Russian-America." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1957.
- KRAJA, JOSEPH. "The Croatian Circle, 1928-1946: Chronology and Reminiscences: A Contribution to the History of the Croats in America," *Journal of Croatian Studies*, V (1964-65), 145-204.
- KUSHIN, NATHAN. *Memoirs of a New America*. New York, 1949 [Ukrainian's memoirs of life in Philadelphia, 1904-1934, as a laborer and real estate operator].
- KUSHNER, JOSEPH. *Slovaci Katolici Pittsburghskeho Biskupstva*. Passaic, N. J.: The Slovak Catholic Sokol, 1946.
- LAUCK, W. J. "The Bituminous Coal Miner and Coke Worker of Western Pennsylvania," *Survey*, XXVI (1911), 34-51.
- LOVEJOY, OWEN R. "Child Labor in the Soft Coal Mines," *American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals*, XXVII (January-June, 1906), 293-99.
- . "The Slav Child: A National Asset or a Liability," *Charities*, XIV (1905), 882-84.
- MAKAR, STEPHEN. "Ukrainian Colonies in the United States," Mt. Carmel, Pa., *Svaboda*, (Nov. 4, 1897).
- MAMATEY, VICTOR S. "The Slovaks and Carpatho-Ruthenians," In *The Immigrants' Influence on Wilson's Peace Policies*, edited by Joseph O'Grady. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1967.
- . *The United States and East Central Europe, 1914-1918*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1957.
- MAMCHUR, STEPHEN WILLIAM. "Nationalism, Religion, and the Problem of Assimilation Among Ukrainians in the United States." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1942.

- MAROHNIC, JOSIP. *Englesko-Hrvatski Listar* [English-Croatian Letter Writer]. Pittsburgh: Hrvatska Knjuzara J. Marohnica, 1908.
- . *Popis Hrvata u Americi i kratki opis Sjedinjenih Drzava* [Census of the Croats in America and a Brief Description of the U.S.]. Allegheny, Pa.: J. Marohnic, 1902.
- MATINA, MATO. *Official Souvenir*. Rankin, Pa.: St. Mary's Parish, 1904.
- MILLER, KENNETH D. *The Czecho-Slovaks in America*. New York: George H. Doran Co., 1922.
- MLADINEO, IVAN. *Narodni Adresar—The National Directory*. New York: 1937 [this extensive survey of the South Slav organization and personalities yields much data on the Pennsylvania Croatsians].
- MOLCHAN, CASPAR. "The Development of the Slovak Community in Pittsburgh, 1880-1920." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Notre Dame University, 1948.
- Narodno Vijece Amerikanaca Hrvatskog Porijekla. *Uspjesi i Zadaci Narodnog Vijeća Amerikanaca Hrvatskog* [Success and Tasks of the National Council of Americans of Croatian Descent]. Pittsburgh, 1949.
- National Slavonic Society of the U.S.A. Constitution and By-Laws. Organized February 16, 1890, revised and adopted at the Convention held at Connellsville and New Haven, Pennsylvania, 1906* [in English and Slovak]. Pittsburgh: Press of P. Rovnianek, 1906.
- NOVAK, MICHAEL. "White Ethnic," *Harper's Magazine*, CCXLIII (July-December, 1971), 44-50.
- "Ole! The Tamburitians," *Pittsburgh, L* (June, 1968), 12-14.
- OWNE, FRANCIS. "The Saga of Joe Magarac: Steelman," *Scribner's Magazine*, XC (July-December, 1931), 505-13 [Joe Magarac is a creation of the Croatian worker's folklore in Pennsylvania steel factories].
- PALICKAR, STEPHEN J. *Reverend Joseph Murgas, Priest-Scientist*. New York, 1950.
- PAPP, ALEXANDER. "O Nas Pro Nas.—O Nasom Sobrañija." In *Kalendar Sobrañija 1938*, pp. 38-44. McKeesport, Pa., 1938.
- PARK, ROBERT. *The Immigrant Press and Its Control*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 19— [reprint of 1922 edition].
- PAUCO, JOSEPH (ed.). *Sixty Years of the Slovak League in America*. Middletown: Pennsylvania Jednota Press, 1967.
- . *75 Rokov Prvej Katolickej Slovenskej Jednoty, 1890-1965*. Cleveland: Prva Katolicka Slovenska Jednota, 1965.
- PAULINY, M. *History of Bethlehem Slovaks in the United States of America*. Bethlehem, Pa.: Catholic Slovak Union, 1921.
- PINKOWSKI, EDWARD. *Lattimer Massacre*. Philadelphia: Sunshine Press, 1950.
- PROCKO, BOHDAN. "Byzantine Catholic Province of Philadelphia: A History of the Ukrainian Catholic Church in America." Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Ottawa, 1964.
- . "Pennsylvania: Focal Point of Ukrainian Immigration." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 216-32. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- PRPIC, GEORGE J. *The Croatian Immigrants in America*. New York: Philosophical Library, 1971 [largest settlement of Croats was around Pittsburgh].
- . "The Croatian Immigrants in Pittsburgh." In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 263-86. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- RADOŠAVLJEVIĆ, PAUL R. *Who Are the Slavs?* 2 vols. Boston: R. G. Badger, 1919 [large slav bibliography].
- REGNEMER, WILLIAM. "The Slav in the Coke Regions of Southwestern Pennsylvania," *Assembly Herald*, VII (1902), 321-25.

- ROBERTS, PETER. *Anthracite Coal Communities: A Study of the Demography, the Social, Educational, and Moral Life of the Anthracite Regions*. New York: Arno Press, 1970 [reprint of 1901 edition].
- . "The New Pittsburghers: Slavs and Kindred Immigrants in Pittsburgh," *Charities and the Commons*, XXI (1908-09), 533-52.
- ROMAN, MICHAEL. "Istorija Greko-Kaft Sojedinjenja." [History of the Greek Catholic Union]. In *Greek Catholic Union Golden Jubilee, 1892-1942*, pp. 39-74. Munhall, 1942.
- ROSS, EDWARD ALSWORTH. "The Slav in America," *Century Illustrated Monthly Magazine*, LXXXVIII (May-October, 1911), 590-98.
- ROUCEK, JOSEPH. *The Czechs and the Slovaks in America*. Minneapolis: Lerner Publications, 1967.
- . "The Yugoslav Immigrants in America," *American Journal of Sociology*, XL (1931-35), 602-11.
- ROUCEK, JOSEPH, AND PINKHAM, PATRICIA. *American Slavs: A Bibliography*. New York: Bureau for Intellectual Education, 1914.
- ROVNIANEK, P. V. "The Slovaks in America," *Charities*, XIII (1904-05), 239-45.
- SAYLES, MARY BUELL. "Housing and Social Conditions in a Slavic Neighborhood," *Charities*, XIII (1904-05), 257-61.
- SCIRANKA, JOHN C. "Historical Review of First Catholic Slovak Union Conventions and Slovaks of Greater Pittsburgh Area," *Congressional Record*, 1961, A6843.
- . "1960 Will Be Historical Year for Bethlehem Slovaks," *Congressional Record*, (1960), A188.
- . "Oldest Slovak Catholic Society in Pennsylvania," *Congressional Record*, (1961), A821.
- . "70th Anniversary of the First Slovak Newspaper in America [October 21, 1886-October 21, 1956]," *Congressional Record*, 1957, A523.
- SENYSHYN, AMBROSE. "The Ukrainian Catholics in the United States," *Eastern Churches Quarterly*, VI (1946), 439-58.
- SHIPMAN, ANDREW J. "Greek Catholics in America." In *The Catholic Encyclopedia*, Vol. VI, pp. 741-52. New York, 1913.
- . "Slavs in America." In *The Catholic Encyclopedia*, Vol. XIV, pp. 51-57. New York, 1913.
- SIDOR, KAROL. "The Slovak League of America and the Slovak Nation's Struggle for Autonomy." In *Sixty Years of the Slovak League of America*, edited by Joseph Pauco, pp. 33-70. Middletown: Pennsylvania Jednota Press, 1967.
- Silver Jubilee of St. Stanislaus Parish, Summit Hill, Pennsylvania*. Summit Hill, 1919.
- SLISKOVICH, ANSELM, AND ZUBACK, ANTHONY G. *50th Anniversary of the Life and Work of the Croatian People in the Shenango Valley*. Farrell, Pa., 1944.
- SMITH, RUFUS D. "Some Phases of the McKees Rocks Strike," *Survey*, XXIII (1909-10), 38-45.
- SMITH, TIMOTHY. "Lay Initiative in the Religious Life of American Immigrants, 1880-1950." In *Anonymous Americans*, edited by Tamara Hareven. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1971 [many references to Slavic immigrants in Pennsylvania].
- . "New Approaches to the History of Immigration in Twentieth Century America," *American Historical Review*, LXXI (1965-66), 1265-79.
- SOKOLOFF, ALEX. "Old Believers: Mediaeval Russia in the Pittsburgh District," *Survey*, XXXIII (1914-15), 145-51.
- SORIC, BONIFACE (ed.). *Centennial: 1847-1947: The Life and Work of the Croatian People in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania*. Pittsburgh, 1947.
- . *Sacred Heart 50th Golden Jubilee*. McKeesport, Pa., 1956.
- Souvenir of the Golden Jubilee of Most Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary Parish (1885-1935)*. Scranton, Pa., 1935.

- SPRINC, MAKULAS. "Slovak League of America and Independent Slovakia." In *Sixty Years of the Slovak League of America*, edited by Joseph Pauco, pp. 71-111. Middletown: Pennsylvania Jednota Press, 1967.
- STOLARIK, MARK. "Lay Initiative in American-Slovak Parishes: 1880-1930," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia*, LXXXIII (1972), 152-58.
- SVARC, VACLAV. "The Culture Which the Slav Offers America," *Charities*, XIV (1905), 875-81.
- TEPLICKY, SISTER M. BERCHMANS. "Educational Activities of the Sisters of Saints Cyril and Methodius." Unpublished M.A. thesis, Marywood College, 1945.
- TRESIC, PAVICIC ANTE. *Preko Atlantika Do Pacifika: Zivor Hrvata u Sjevernoj Americi*. Zagreb: Tionicka Tiskara, 1907 [some pages refer to the Croats in Pittsburgh].
- TYBOR, SISTER M. MARTINA. "Father of American Slovaks," *Slovakia*, XVI (1966), 28-30.
- . "First Slovak Newspaper in America," *Slovakia*, XVIII (1968), 121-31.
- VUKELIC, PHILIP (ed.). *Kratki pregled povijesti Hrvatske Bratske Zajednice: 1849-1949*. Pittsburgh: Croatian Fraternal Union, 1949 [a short survey of the history of the Croatian Fraternal Union].
- WARNE, FRANK JULIAN. *The Slav Invasion and the Mine Workers*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1904.
- WARZESKI, WALTER C. *Byzantine Rite Rusins in Carpatho-Ruthenia and America*. Pittsburgh: Byzantine Seminary Press, 1971.
- . "The Rusin Community in Pennsylvania. In *The Ethnic Experience in Pennsylvania*, edited by John Bodnar, pp. 175-215. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1973.
- WING, M. T. C. "The Flag at McKee's Rocks," *Survey*, XXIII (1909-10), 45-46.
- YURCHAK, PETER. *The Slovaks: Their History and Traditions*. Whiting, Ind., 1946.
- ZATKY, CESKEY A SLOVENSKIJ EMIGRACIE DO USA. Bratislava, 1970 [beginnings of Czech and Slovak emigration to the United States].
- ZAGAR, A. *Spomen Knjiga*. Millvale, Pa.: St. Nicholas Croatian Parish, 1950.
- ZATKO, JAMES. "The Social History of Slovak Immigrants in America." Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Notre Dame, 1954.
- ZEEDICK AND SMOR. *Nase Stanovisce* [Our Stand]. Homestead, Pa., 1934.
- ZUBACK, ANTHONY G. "Croatian Publications in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania." In *Croatian Almanac, 1948*, edited by Boniface Soric, pp. 101-25. McKeesport, Pa., 1948.

Section XXII

Swedes

- BUTLER, EVA L., AND WESLAGER, C. A. "Thomas Doxer's Letter From the Delaware, 1651, *Delaware History*, VIII (1958-59), 51-53.
- CARLSSON, ALLAN. "New Sweden on the Delaware," *American Swedish Historical Foundation, Yearbook, 1971*, pp. 1-22.
- CLAY, JEHU C. *Annals of the Swedes on the Delaware*. Philadelphia: F. Foster, 1835.
- DAVIS, AUDUBON. "First Settlements in the Delaware Valley," *New Jersey Genesis*, I (April, 1954), 6-7.
- DOWIE, J. IVERNE, AND ESPELIE, ERNEST M. (eds.). *The Swedish Immigrant Community in Transition: Essays in Honor of Dr. Conrad Bergendoff*. Rock Island, Ill., 1963.

- ECKMAN, JEANETTE. *Crane Hook on the Delaware, 1667-1699; An Early Swedish Lutheran Church and Community with the Historical Background of the Delaware River Valley*. Newark: Delaware Swedish Colonial Society, 1958.
- HEIGES, GEORGE L. "Lancaster County and the Swedish Settlement on the Delaware," *Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers*, XCII (1938), 97-104.
- HOFFSTEN, E. G. "The Swedes in Philadelphia Today," *German-American Annals*, I (1903), 371-83.
- JARRING, GUNNAR. "New Sweden and New Jersey," *New Jersey Historical Society, Proceedings*, LXXXI (1963), 149-54.
- JOHNSON, AMANDUS. *The Swedish Settlements on the Delaware: Their History and Relation to the Indians, Dutch and English, 1638-1664*. 2 vols. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1969 [reprint of 1911 edition].
- MATTSON, HANS. *Reminiscences: The Story of an Emigrant* [Swedish]. St. Paul, 1892.
- MEIXNER, ESTHER CHILSTROM. "Swedish Landmarks in the Delaware Valley," *Swedish Pioneer Historical Quarterly*, VII (1956), 21-34.
- SAWYER, W. E. "Governor Printz's Daughter and the Island of Tinicum," *Pennsylvania History*, XXV (1958), 109-14.
- "Swedes Were First to Settle in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin*, XXXI (February, 1963), 20-22.
- WARD, CHRISTOPHER. *The Dutch and the Swedes on the Delaware, 1609-64*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1930.
- . *New Sweden on the Delaware*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1938.

Section XXIII

Swiss

- BILLINMEIER, ROBERT, AND PICARD, FRED (eds. and trans.). *The Old Land and the New: The Journals of Two Swiss Families in America in the 1820's*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1965.
- BUCHER, ROBERT C. "The Swiss Bank House in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Folklife*, XVIII (Winter, 1968-69), 2-11.
- "Michel's Silver Mine," *Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin*, XXII (February, 1954), 3-8, 25-26 [Swiss].
- ROBERTS, CHARLES R. "The First Swiss Settlements in America," *Lehigh County Historical Society, Proceedings*, VII (1923), 9-13.
- SCHELBERT, LEO. "Eighteenth Century Migration of Swiss Mennonites to America," *Mennonite Quarterly Review*, XLII (1968), 163-83, 285-300.
- SCHOOP, JOHN C. "The Swiss Benevolent Society of Philadelphia, 1860-1948," *Swiss Record*, II (1950), 70-72.

Section XXIV

Welsh

- BERTHOFF, ROWLAND T. *British Immigrants in Industrial America, 1790-1950*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1953.
- BROWNING, CHARLES H. *Welsh Settlement of Pennsylvania*. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1967 [reprint of 1912 edition].
- CONWAY, ALAN (ed.). *The Welsh in America: Letters from Immigrants*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1961.

- CORBIT, W. F. "Welsh Emigration to Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, I (1877), 330-32.
- COWAN, J. L. "Welsh Superstitions from Pennsylvania," *Journal of American Folklore* IV (1902), 131-32.
- DODD, A. H. "The Background of the Welsh Quaker Migration to Pennsylvania," *Merioneth Historical Records Society, Journal*, III (1958), 111-27.
- . *The Character of the Early Welsh Emigration to the United States*. Cardiff, 1953.
- DUNAWAY, WAYLAND F. "Early Welsh Settlers of Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, XII (1945), 251-69.
- GLENN, THOMAS A. *Merion in the Welsh Tract*. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1970 [reprint of 1896 edition].
- . *Welsh Founders of Pennsylvania*. 2 vols. Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., 1970 [chiefly genealogical records of the Welsh founders of Pennsylvania, reprint of 1911-13 edition].
- HARTMANN, EDWARD GEORGE. *Americans from Wales*. Boston: Christopher Publishing House, 1967.
- JENKINS, HOWARD M. "Early Welsh Settlers," *Bucks County Historical Society, Papers*, I (1908), 397-401.
- . *Historical Collections Relating to Gwynedd, A Township of Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, Settled 1698 by Welsh Immigrants*. Philadelphia, 1879.
- . "The Welsh Settlement at Gwynedd," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, VIII (1884), 174-83.
- JONES, DAVID. *Memorial Volume of the Welsh Congregationalists of Pennsylvania, U.S.A.*. Utica, N. Y.: Press of Utica Printing Co., 1934.
- LEVICK, JAMES. *The Early History of Merion*. Philadelphia: Collins, 1880.
- . "The Early Welsh Quakers and Their Emigration to Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, XVII (1893), 385-413.
- LEWIS, HOWARD B. *The Welsh Society of Pennsylvania: An Account of the Early Settlement of the Welsh in Philadelphia and Its Vicinity*. Philadelphia, 1926.
- McKENNA, JOHN J. "Early Welsh in Berks County," *Historical Review of Berks County*, XV (1949-50), 179-86.
- REES, T. MARDY. *A History of the Quakers and Their Immigration to North America*. Carmarthan, Wales, 1924 [contains a chapter on the Welsh tract and leading Welsh Quakers in Pennsylvania].
- WILLIAMS, J. AMBLER. "The Influence of the Welsh on the History of Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania History*, X (1943), 118-23.





